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Morning Oregonian.

VOL XI. PORTLAND, OREGON, THURSDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 23, 1871. NO. 18

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

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Cash Items and other Assets ... 61,816 00
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Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
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THE PROFESSOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street near California, San Francisco, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.
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FRUIT TREES
During the SEASON OF 1870-71 to call and examine my stock, which is composed of the
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The BLACK REPUBLICAN CHERRY TREES can be obtained of G W Walling & Co, Oswego; H Hanson East Portland, S. W Brown Vancouver, W T, and of the undersigned at MILWAUKIE Clackamas county, Oregon
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OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
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BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock A M.
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J. C. AINSWORTH, President

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UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE
STEAMER FANNIE TROUP,
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WILL MAKE
Tri-Weekly Trips to Monticello,
Leaving Portland Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 8 o'clock A M
Leaving Monticello Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 o'clock A M
PASSAGE ... TWENTY FIVE CENTS
FREIGHT ... ONE DOLLAR PER TON
The FANNIE TROUP will come up through Williamette Slough on Wednesdays and return through Slough on Thursdays
Feb 7 29, 1871. J. C. AINSWORTH, President
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NOTICE.
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, FOOT of "A" street Portland, every morning Sunday excepted at SIX AND A HALF O'CLOCK, and Afternoon at TWO O'CLOCK, connecting at
OREGON CITY,
IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR
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ON
Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,
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A. A. McCULLY,
Nov 12, 1870 n12dtf Pres't P. T. Co

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ON AND AFTER SATURDAY FEB 18 1871 THE Company will run their new and fast running Steamer
VANCOUVER,
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Leave Portland, at Washington street Wharf, at 8 o'clock A M, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, for Monticello calling at all points on the route for the accommodation of the public, stopping at KALAMA one hour
Leave Freeport at 7 A M Mondays Wednesdays and Fridays calling at Monticello every trip.
The VANCOUVER will soon run through Williamette Slough on Wednesdays and go down through the Slough on Thursdays.
Freight to Kalama, $2 per ton, Passage, 50 cents. Passage to Monticello $1
Of this arrangement take due notice and govern yourselves accordingly Contracts can be made on reasonable terms by calling on board.
S. W. BROWN,
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From Olympia to Victoria and Way Ports on Puget Sound.
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Will leave Olympia every
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NO. 10. TIME SCHEDULE NO. 10.
TO TAKE EFFECT MONDAY, FEBRUARY 6 1871 at 6 o'clock A M.—for the government and information of employes only the Company reserves the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require
Daily Trains will run between
EAST PORTLAND AND ALBANY
AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
East Portland	8 00 A M	Albany	3 00 P M
" "	2:00 P M	"	7 33 P M
Albany	6 45 A M	East Portland	11 30 A M
"	10 00 A M	"	5 00 P M

The 2 00 P M Train from East Portland, and the 6 45 A M Train from Albany are Passenger Trains and run Daily
The 8 00 A M Train from East Portland and the 10 00 A M Train from Albany are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday)
Close connections are made at ALBANY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company
Tickets for sale at Company's Office East Portland
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Portland Market.
E. H. CARLING,
SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS All orders delivered Charge no Extra
HOME BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand
Portland, Feb 17, 1871 dtf

DECISION IN THE U. S. CIRCUIT COURT BY JUDGE DEADY

A debtor of whom cause of process at arrest of an absconding debtor under Sec 106 of the Code, has until the time allowed for the return of an execution against property to discharge the body of such debtor in execution

An absconding debtor is one who is about to leave the State either openly or secretly with intent to hinder, delay or defraud his creditors of their just debts

A debtor who is about to remove from the State with the consent of his creditors and with a bona fide intent and present purpose to return is not an absconding debtor

The Legislature has power to authorize the arrest and imprisonment of such a debtor so as to enable his creditors to enforce the establishment and collection of their debts by legal proceedings in the tribunals of this State

There can be no recovery in an action for false imprisonment when it appears that the affidavit on which the defendant procured the arrest of the plaintiff is sufficient on its face, because then there is no trespass; and if the affidavit be false the action must be for malicious prosecution in which both malice and want of probable cause must be alleged and proved

In an action for false imprisonment the question of probable cause is only material in mitigation of damages

U. S. Circuit Court for the District of Oregon—Wednesday, Feb 22, 1871.

Frederick Normand vs. Pierre Manciette.—Action to recover damages for false imprisonment.

On May 10 1870 the plaintiff commenced an action in the Circuit Court of Multnomah county, against the defendant and A. Labbe and John C. Work for false imprisonment, wherein he laid his damages at $5 000

On July 25 the State court on the petition of the defendant Manciette made an order removing the cause as to him to this court, on the ground that the plaintiff was a citizen of Oregon and of the United States, and the defendant was an alien and a subject of the Empire of France

On September 5, the defendant answered the complaint in this court, whereby he admitted that he caused the arrest of the plaintiff as follows "That on April 5, 1870, the plaintiff being indebted to defendant, and an action being then pending before Justice Work, in Central Portland Precinct to recover said debt, the defendant made and filed in said Justice's court, the following affidavit, in pursuance of which said Justice then and there issued a writ of arrest against plaintiff upon which he was then arrested and taken before said Justice, and in default of bail was by said Justice committed to the jail of the county, where he remained until he was discharged by order of defendant, on April 13. The answer also averred that said affidavit was true and that the Justice had jurisdiction to issue the writ, and that the proceedings thereunder were regular and lawful The affidavit is in these words.

"*P. Manciette vs. Fred Norman* I, P. Manciette, being first duly sworn say that I am the plaintiff above named, that the defendant is indebted to me in the sum of $46 upon an account stated on or about April 5, 1870 at which time defendant promised to pay said sum of $46 although requested he has failed to pay said sum or any part there of and the same is now justly due and owing plaintiff from defendant, and that defendant is about to leave the State of Oregon, with intent to delay, hinder and defraud his creditors Wherefore the plaintiff prays that a writ may issue for his arrest as in such cases provided

On November 2, plaintiff replied to the answer and denied that the Justice had jurisdiction to issue the writ of arrest as alleged in the answer or that the proceedings there under were regular and lawful, and alleged that the plaintiff was discharged from said arrest on April 13, by order of the Circuit Court for the county of Multnomah State of Oregon, upon a writ of habeas corpus sued out by said plaintiff and not by the order of said defendant, as alleged in the answer

The cause was tried at the September term and a verdict found for defendant. The plaintiff moved for a new trial upon the ground of error in the instructions of the Judge to the jury On January 17, 1871 the motion was argued and submitted On the argument of the motion two points were made by counsel for plaintiff —

I Admitting the legality of the original arrest, plaintiff was detained thereon one day longer than he should have been and for this he was entitled to a verdict

II That the affidavit upon which the writ of arrest issued is insufficient and therefore not a justification of the arrest

To understand the first point it is necessary to state that on the trial it appeared that the action against Norman by Manciette was commenced on April 5,—the date of the summons thereon—and that on April 12—six days thereafter—judgment was given against Norman for want of an answer. By the laws of this State in action in a Justice's court, the summons must require the defendant to appear and answer "at a time and place named there in not less than six nor more than twenty days from the date thereof" (*Or Code* 585)

After judgment and return of an execution against property unsatisfied, where the defendant has been personally arrested, the plaintiff may have an execution against his body as a matter of course (*Ibid* 210) The undertaking of bail upon a provisional arrest is to the effect that the defendant will render himself amenable to the process of the court during the pendency of the action and to such as may be issued to enforce the judgment given against him if any (*Ibid*, 107) A person confined in jail on an execution in a civil action may be discharged therefrom at the end of ten days if it appears to the satisfaction of a Judge or two Justices that he has no property liable to an execution (*Ibid*, 753-60)

The question upon this point is therefore, whether the plaintiff is entitled to any and what time after judgment wherein to charge the defendant in execution. There is no direct provision on the subject in the Code Under the R S of N York, the period of three months was allowed and it seems that if the capias or execution was sued out after that time it was sufficient, if the defendant had not in the mean time obtained a supersedeas or discharge on account of the plaintiff's neglect (*Minton et al vs Phelps* 3 *John R* 146) It appears that at common law the practice was to sue out a capias or execution against the body at any time within a year from the rendition of the judgment and if the defendant had been arrested provisionally, upon a *capias ad respondendum* he remained in custody of the Sheriff or his bail until he was charged in execution If the code does not provide any particular time within which the plaintiff must take out execution against the body of the defendant he must be allowed a reasonable time within which to do so—and certainly this is more than one day Again it appears from the foregoing citation from the *Or Code*, that the plaintiff cannot have execution against the body in any case until process against the property of the defendant has been returned unsatisfied in whole or in part Now on execution in Justice's court is returnable in thirty days from its date (*Ibid* 594)

Taking these provisions of the code together and construing them by the light of the common law my conclusion is that the plaintiff has until the return of the execution against property to take out execution against the body, and that in the meantime if the defendant has been arrested provisionally he must remain in the custody of the Sheriff or his bail or satisfy the judgment Nor does it appear that the plaintiff can be liable for false imprisonment for neglecting to give directions for the defendant's discharge, when for any reason he has become entitled to it The duty of procuring the discharge under such circumstances devolves on the defendant, himself and if for any cause he remains in custody after his imprisonment is legally at an end, it is his own fault rather than the plaintiff's In such a case a simple application to the court from whence the process issued would procure his discharge.—(*Russell et al vs Lamson* 9 *Wend* 102)

But if the position assumed by counsel for plaintiff be conceded that the one day's imprisonment of the plaintiff after the entry of judgment was unauthorized and the defendant is liable therefor, I am satisfied that a new trial should not be granted for that cause alone. A new trial will not be granted merely to enable the plaintiff to recover nominal damages and when no just end would be obtained by it (*Geary vs Sprague*, 12 *Wend* 47 *Hyatt vs Wood*, 3 *John* 231 *Leonard vs Gilbert*, *Ibid* 502, *Hatch vs Bunell et al* 5 *John* 138 *Hopkins vs Crannell* 28 *Barb*, 537, *McLanahan vs The Universal Ins Co* 1 *Pet*, 108, *Hilliard on* N T 2 p 51 § 14.)

From the evidence I am satisfied that the plaintiff sustained no appreciable injury by reason of this day's imprisonment At the time of his arrest he appears to have been engaged by the trip as a cook on first one and then another of the steamers running from this port to the northward After his discharge he appears to have remained here until after the June election and was most probably in the employ of some parties interested in the result of it He does not appear to have had any credit or business standing to be injured by either the arrest or detention Upon the evidence at the trial a jury would not be warranted in giving the plaintiff anything beyond his actual damages for the one day's detention in prison. The indebtedness is admitted It was for board furnished plaintiff at defendant's restaurant The plaintiff has no right to complain if the defendant concluded from his broken promises and equivocal and suspicious conduct that the former intended to leave the country with the intent to avoid the payment of his debt The plaintiff even refused at the last moment before the issuance of the writ and his intended departure on the steamer, to leave a watch he had as security for the debt and when arrested, instead of attempting to apply this article of property in satisfaction of the demand, as he knew he could, he hastened to pawn it with a friend, to enable the latter to help him defeat the defendant in his attempt to recover the sum due him In short there is nothing in the case which tends to show that the defendant acted from malice, but on the contrary the evidence is quite satisfactory that whether the arrest or subsequent imprisonment were justifiable or not, the defendant had probable cause to believe that the plaintiff was about to leave the country with intent to defraud him of his just dues Upon this point the motion for a new trial must be denied

A question was made by counsel for defendant that it did not appear that plaintiff was the person discharged on the writ of habeas corpus as alleged in his replication Whether this be so or not is not material to the defendant's There is no proof that the plaintiff was discharged by his order as alleged in his answer

In support of the second point counsel for plaintiff contends that Sec 106, of the Code (*Or Code* 161) under which this arrest was made is in conflict with the Constitution of the State and therefore void The section in question provides that the defendant may be arrested —'In an action for the recovery of money or damages on a cause of action arising out of contract when the defendant is not a resident of the State or is about to remove therefrom' —

The Constitution (Art. I, Sub 19) declares 'There shall be no imprisonment for debt except in cases of fraud and absconding debtors' This clause of the Constitution has never been construed by the Supreme Court of the State and this Court, in this case must therefore give it such construction as to it appears proper

It may be proper to remark at the outset that as between the State Constitution and the legislature of the State the power of the latter is unlimited except when expressly restrained by the former Sub 19 of Art I of the Constitution is a limitation or restraint upon the power of the legislature over a rightful subject of legislation and therefore not to be construed so as to include cases beyond its plain and obvious meaning, and purpose.

In the U S vs Wash (1 *Abb U S Rep* 71) I held that this clause of the Constitution should be construed as if it read—'There shall be no imprisonment for debt *arising upon contract expressed or implied*, except, etc In support of this conclusion it was then said —

'The word debt is of very general use and has many shades of meaning, Owing to the origin and progress of the change in public opinion, which finally led to the abolition of imprisonment for debt, it is reasonable to presume that this provision in the State Constitution was intended to prevent the useless and often cruel imprisonment of persons who, having honestly become indebted to others are unable to pay as they undertook and promised. "' General or abstract declarations in bills of rights are necessarily brief, and comprehensive in their terms When applied to the details of the varied affairs of life they must be construed with reference to the causes which produced them and the end sought to be obtained A person who wilfully injures another in person, property or character, is liable therefor in damages In some sense he may be called the *debtor* of the party injured, and the sum due for the trespasser, but he is in fact a wrong doer, and does not come within the reason of the rule which exempts an honest man from imprisonment, because he is pecuniarily unable to pay what he has promised For instance a person who wrongfully beats his neighbor kills his ox, or girdles his fruit trees, ought not to be considered in the same category as an unfortunate debtor"

With this general view of the intent and purpose of the Constitution I proceed to consider the alleged conflict between it and the statute under which the plaintiff was arrested

For the plaintiff it is contended that *absconding* debtors and debtors *about to remove from the State* are not in the same category—not the same class of persons—that the latter description includes persons not within the purview of the first, and hence the conflict In the argument, or rather the assumption upon which it is founded, correct?

And first, *to remove* as used in the Code, must be construed not to apply to a debtor who is about to depart from the State with a definite intention of returning within some reasonable time Such a debtor may be said to be about to absent himself from the State, but not to remove from it But a debtor who is about to leave the State without any definite purpose to return is one who is about to remove from the State—to exchange this place for another

Is such a debtor an absconding debtor? I think he is True, he may not leave the state clandestinely or secretly, but he withdraws himself from it without fulfilling his obligations to his creditors resident in the State leaving his debts behind him unsatisfied By such removal, whether public or secret, his creditors are deprived of the opportunity of realizing their demands by due process of law out of his present property or further accumulations, unless they should go to the trouble, expense and uncertainty of pursuing him into another jurisdiction The power of the Legislature to authorize arrest and imprisonment for debt is unlimited and provide for the case of absconding debtors In the phrase 'absconding debtors,' grammatically speaking includes debtors who have actually absconded, as well as those who intend to do so But after a debtor has left the State is beyond the reach of its process and for this reason, if no other the power to imprison on this account is practically limited to the case of debtors still within the State Yet it is not to be restrained to such debtors only as may be taken in the act of stepping across the State line or on to a stage coach or steamboat or railway carriage that will carry them beyond the process of the law in a few hours or minutes There is no good reason why the law should be more tender concerning a debtor who is preparing to abscond—is getting ready to remove without paying his debts—than one who is in the act of absconding In either case the end to be obtained is the same The right to imprison as a remedy given the creditor to enable him to prevent his debtor from permanently removing beyond the jurisdiction without his consent But if the creditor's right to this remedy does not arise until the debtor actually in the act of absconding then in most cases it would prove to be too late to be of any service to him In my judgment from the moment of taking the first step towards the contemplated removal without any mere intention of returning the debtor comes an absconding one and the Legislature has ample power to prevent this accomplishment of this purpose by authorizing and providing for his arrest imprisonment in such manner and upon such terms and conditions as it may think best Prima facie, a debtor who removes from a State without the consent of his creditors does so with the intent to hinder delay or defraud them of their just debts The *clandestine* going is a particular circumstance from which, in an otherwise doubtful case it may be reasonably inferred that the debtor is removing without intent to return and with the intent to hinder delay or defraud his creditors But if a removal by a debtor from the State can never amount to an absconding unless does contemplate in a clandestine or secret manner if fraudulent debtor will only have the shrewdness and effrontery to remove openly, he may leave his creditors in the lurch with impunity

This provisional arrest is only allowed to secure the appearance of the debtor in the action for the purpose of the debt If judgment is obtained and he has no property subject to execution, he can have his discharge and exemption from further arrest in prison this account But the fact of his intent to abscond from the State in any of the worst sense that can be given to that term is to my mind very plain Whether the debtor would have left or absconded secretly or openly if the creditor had not interposed and caused his arrest could not be known to the creditor beforehand, when he made this affidavit Nor was it a material question in what manner he was about to leave or abscond, but rather for what purpose or with what intention The manner of attempting the removal or accomplishing it is only material as tending to show the object of it Prima facie, a removal from the State by a debtor without a mind to return, is an absconding—a permanent withdrawing from the State, while his pecuniary obligations to his creditors are unperformed, to their prejudice, hindrance and delay

The affidavit upon which the defendant caused the arrest of the plaintiff being regular and sufficient upon its face, this action for false imprisonment will not lie In such case there is no trespass, but if the arrest was wrongful or false in fact—procured upon a false allegation the remedy of the party is an action for malicious prosecution, in which he must allege and prove both malice and want of probable cause In this action the question of probable cause could only have been material in mitigation of damages in case the arrest had been held to be a trespass because of the insufficiency of the affidavit (*Sculler vs Ogle* 4 *B Monl* 440) In this case if the action were for malicious prosecution I should feel warranted in declaring upon the evidence adduced at the trial that there was neither malice or want of probable cause

Motion for new trial denied

DEADY J

Mason for plaintiff
Whalley & Fechheimer for defendant

Brigham's Decline

The Salt Lake correspondent of the New York *Tribune*, under date of January 22d writes

Brigham Young is no longer the power he once was The "rebels are doing the good work of civilizing the people here with a masterly hand, their ranks are increasing daily, and Brigham passes many sleepless nights thinking nervously of the future. His apostles are now weak kneed, and his bishops unreliable Three fourths of them are soul greedy after the riches of the mines, and evidently ready to fall down and worship the golden calf Indeed, the change is wonderful The people are industrious sober and economical and are returning to loyalty with an appreciation of its blessings that is very gratifying to behold

There are now holding in this city regular services in the Episcopal Church and the Methodist Episcopal Church as well as occa

SPACE LINES
THE GREAT OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE
San Francisco
NEW YORK.
THE [illegible] RAILROAD OREGON [illegible] will [illegible] the Oregon & California Railroad [illegible] the Central Pacific Railroad [illegible] Passengers now going through, Overland will have
THREE HUNDRED MILES
of
Railroad Travel,
Connecting at the Junction of the California with the Great Overland Railroad to the Eastern cities.
Time through to San Francisco. ... 5 days.
" New York ... 7 "
Passengers allowed to lay over along the route. Those who [illegible] days in the Sea and Land Excursion [illegible] Yosemite Valleys and snow capped mountains, will be delighted [illegible] tourist for a trip over this route.
The route passes through the principal agricultural districts of Oregon the valleys of the Willamette Umpqua and Rogue River To the immigrant coming here in search of a home or investment this route is strongly recommended
B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent,
o25dtf Portland Oregon
The West Side Stage
COMPANY.
THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on MAIN STREET, and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL daily at 6½ A M,
Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express
PASSING THROUGH
HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity,
DALLAS,
MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND
CORVALLIS.
B. G. WHITEHOUSE Agent
N. B.—The Stage Company will receive and forward light freight from parties living in above towns to be forwarded only at rough Wells, Fargo & Co's Express rates
Portland July 8 1870 jy9dtf

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
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The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING FEBRUARY 2, 1871.

Testimony from the Father of His Country

That a person who writes in commemoration of Washington's Birthday should find nothing better or more just to say of Washington than that he was an advocate of the Jefferson Calhoun dogma of State sovereignty nullification and secession, argues either a lamentable ignorance or a remarkable crookedness and perversity of education Yet just this is what the *Herald* does in its article of the 22d February In that article it delivers this statement

In regard to the old, yet ever new topic, as to the exact character of the General Government, as to whether it was simply a confederacy of States for the purposes specified in the Constitution, or whether it was a government formed by the whole people of the several States, the opinions of Washington should not be without their full force and effect upon the mind of every American citizen That he held the Democratic doctrine that the General Government was a compact between the States, as States, cannot be doubted

This is an extraordinary statement It is a statement which few, even among those who hold the aforementioned "Democratic doctrine" would have the hardihood to make For no fact in all our political history is more clear or prominent than that the exact reverse of what is alleged above in regard to the opinions of Washington, is true This so-called "Democratic doctrine" did not come fully into existence till eight or ten years after the Government was formed Washington has left on record his opinion of the doctrine that "the General Government is a compact between States," and his utterances on that subject in condemnation of the doctrine are both explicit and emphatic. Nay more he declared that doctrine, if persisted in would lead to the most dreadful civil disc[illegible] perhaps destroy the Union

[illegible] to the writer who attempts to [illegible] at Washington was a be[illegible] doctrine which inspired the great [illegible]be Lon and to which the large portion of the Democratic party, who believe as the *Herald* does still adhere? Then we are sorry he has read political history and inquired into the nature and origin of our Government, to so little purpose

All know that Washington was President of the Convention, which created the present [illegible]itution of the United States When [illegible] body had finished its labors, Washington addressed a letter to the President of Congress transmitting with it the Constitution which had been agreed upon, in which the following occurs

[illegible] unquestionably impracticable in the Federal [illegible]ment of these States to secure all the rights [illegible]dependent sovereignty to each, and yet pro[illegible] the interests and safety of all In all our [illegible]erations on this subject we kept steadily in [illegible] view that which appears to us the greatest [illegible]erest of every true American, *the consolidation* [illegible] Union.

This Washington tells us, was the spirit in [illegible] Government of ours was formed [illegible] consolidation of the Union' was [illegible] great end to which all other objects were [illegible]pounced of inferior magnitude Some years afterwards the theory was started that *consolidation* was the great object of fear and danger This theory was a source of agitation and trouble for many years, and it finally plunged one-third of the States into secession and rebellion And the theory is still held by a large party, whose organs lose no opportunity to assert and commend it

The Democratic party, so-called, and as it exists to this day, was built upon the theories that were promulgated in the noted resolutions of 1798-99 The doctrine of those resolutions proclaimed a total change in the character of the Government It announced [illegible] States, instead of the consolidated [illegible] Washington declared had been [illegible] proclaimed, as the *Herald* declares, that the Government is a compact [illegible] the States, not a Government of the people Washington at once saw the danger [illegible] perversion of the true theory of the [illegible]ment No sooner had the Virginia [illegible]egislature adopted the resolutions which [illegible] he present so-called Democratic creed, [illegible] Washington wrote to Patrick Henry, begging that great man to take the field at once in Virginia against the pernicious and destructive doctrine In his letter to Patrick Henry Washington said

[illegible]onately, and extremely do I regret it, that [illegible] Virginia has taken the lead in this [illegible]sion I have said the State, because the [illegible] of its Legislature, in the eyes of the world will justify the expression * * * It has been said that the great mass of the citizens of [illegible] State are well affected, notwithstanding, to the General Government and the Union, and I am willing to believe it, but how is this to be reconciled with their choice of Representatives, both to Congress and their State Legislature, who are opposed to the Government, and who, *by the tendency of their measures would destroy the Union?*

Vain will it be to look for peace or happiness or for the security of liberty or prosperity, if disunion should ensue And what else can result from the policy of those among us who, by all the measures in their power are driving matters to extremity, if they cannot be counteracted [illegible] fectually.

In this manner did Washington condemn the creed that the *Herald* attempts to make him approve In this most clear and forcible language did he foretell results that would ensue, unless the efforts of this party were counteracted What a prophet he was the great rebellion attests The authors of that rebellion pretended no other justification than the "State compact" theory That was enough for them Against that theory Washington threw the weight of his influence, and in all probability he would have broken it down, had not his life been cut off Only a few weeks before his death he rode out to the election and deposited his vote *against* the theory in which he foresaw so much danger to the country In another letter written to John Nicholas, Washington denounced the doctrines of the "State compact" theorists, as "attempts to explain away the Constitution and weaken the Government"

Many may think it unnecessary at this day to write against the fallacies which were so completely overthrown in the great war but as there is a party which still adheres to them and which is trying to obtain the ascendent in the Government, it is important to meet and expose their pretensions The *Herald* may quote Thomas Jefferson and Jefferson Davis as authorities to sustain the theories of its party, but it should never quote Washington

The San Francisco *Bulletin* says that tests made of Oregon fir at the Mare Island Navy Yard, prove that it is a stronger wood than white oak The durability of our fir when used in ship building is also commented on as something remarkable Our timber, the *Bulletin* thinks, will be a source of vast wealth to us and to the whole coast

On the day of the arrival of the Roman exiles at New York one of the journals of that city said It will be some months before we have another election Meantime we wait with some interest to learn which of our wards they will consent to represent

San Domingo

The alacrity with which the Democratic party pitches into the Administration on account of its measures often places them says the Idaho *Statesman* in a very ludicrous position. The fierce war upon the President's San Domingo scheme is an illustration In one column appear sounding laudations of the good old-fashioned Democracy, and in another fierce condemnation of a policy which was dear to the old fashioned Democratic heart

Congressman Kelly in a speech reported in the *Globe* of the 28th made some telling hits upon the Democracy for its inconsistency upon this question He said

There never was a day in the life of the Democratic party, before slavery was abolished on which it would not gladly have availed itself of this opportunity to secure unrestricted and direct trade with the West India Islands, and to plant upon the grandest of them an out-post of our country as a matter of convenience and safety in time of war

He then unearths and quotes from reports made to former Democratic administrations The report of Mr Hogan, who had been commissioned "particularly to inquire into and report upon the present condition, capacity and resources of the new Republic of Dominica," by Polk, and the report of Geo B McClellan on the same subject to Buchanan To show the opinion then entertained, we give the quotation from the report of Hogan

The island known under the several names of Hispaniola, San Domingo and Hayti as is well known, is, in extent, among the largest, and in fertility of soil character and quality of its productions, one of the most important of the islands of the West Indies The central position which it occupies in that archipelago, separated from Cuba by a channel of only forty miles, intermediate between Jamaica on the west and Porto Rico on the east, its vicinity to the commercial ports of the United States the provinces of Honduras and Yucatan, and what has long been known as the Spanish Main of South America, confer upon it a political importance second only to its commercial *In the hands of a powerful and enterprising nation its influence would be felt in all the ramifications of human concerns*

This island is again peculiar from the number and capacity of its harbors. The entire coast is studded with deep and valuable ports, and intersected with rivers penetrating far into the interior, which render all its resources, natural and industrial, available in augmenting the power, and extending the commerce of the nation which may either acquire the power of sovereignty over it or become connected with it in the relation of mutual independence A glance at the map will exhibit at once the inestimable value of this island, and its commanding position in a military and commercial point of view Independently of its own internal resources, mineral and agricultural, its position renders this magnificent island one of the most admirable positions which the world can exhibit for a commercial emporium Its vast and secure bays would afford shelter for the congregated navies of the world Its situation renders it accessible to the most important marts of this continent.

Southern P[illegible]

A Washington co[illegible]espondent adds another reason to the many already urged in favor of the Southern Pacific Railroad He cites the fact that this is a Southern enterprise, and that the men who are disposed to vote against further railroad grants will make one exception in favor of this road as a reasonable concession to the South There is already a Northern Pacific Railroad and a Central Pacific The Southern Pacific, it is held, is but a fair balancing of accounts, This being done, the land grant business will be arrested Before the bill could gain friends enough to insure its passage, it became necessary to show that Fremont was no longer connected with the management of the enterprise If any railroad bill passes before the close of the present session, it will probably be that of the Southern Pacific Railroad The Senate having already disposed of it after a thorough examination, its passage through the House is now anticipated by many as almost assured —*San Francisco Bulletin*

MISSOURI POLITICS.—The St Louis *Democrat*, which led the recent bolt from the Republican party in Missouri, has ceased to attack President Grant and is forward in the work of re-uniting the Republican party in that State It says

The Republicans of Missouri are again a united party Their representatives in the Legislature, save a few acknowledged deserters to the Democratic camp, are acting in harmony and with a complete mutual good understanding Republicans all over the State, irrespective of their action in the late canvass, write and speak approvingly of this course The division was upon an issue of the campaign, and has passed with the campaign The events of the Legislative session thus far have strongly tended to efface any remaining discord, and cement a cordial union The members of each of the recent factions acted with reasons satisfactory to themselves, but which have ceased to exist A sufficient time has elapsed for the heat of the contest to have passed from the minds of sensible men—of men alive to the opportunities of the present, and the demands of the future

The Walla Walla *Statesman* says "The Oregonian is opposed to the annexation of Walla Walla to Oregon on the ground that a majority of the citizens of this county vote the Democratic ticket.' That is not correct The *Statesman* should not have misread us We oppose the annexation because we do not want to be "unequally yoked" with any more of the country east of the mountains

WASHINGTON GOSSIP AND GOSSIP

A bill was passed by Congress a few days since for the relief of certain contractors for the construction of steam machinery in time of the war The President vetoed it, and his veto was sustained in the Senate by a vote of 57 to 2

In the Senate, on the 11th, a memorial of citizens of Oregon was presented, asking an amendment to the Constitution prohibiting the importation, manufacture or sale of intoxicating liquors in the United States Referred to the Judiciary Committee

Secretary Boutwell will soon begin negotiations for disposing of the new national loan, and is now placing subscription papers abroad in the country Some of the bankers in Great Britain who would not take our loans during the war, now express a desire to subscribe to the new loan. Seventeen hundred subscription lists will be sent to the National Banks to give an opportunity to exchange the 5 20s for the new loan, if they so choose

Attorney General Akerman has decided that the Government has no authority to withdraw from the market, and purchasers have no right on unsurveyed lands granted to railroad companies in alternate sections, and says "Claimants by right of pre emption and homestead settlement must take care, if they enter upon such lands, to select such as shall not belong to the railroad companies under the reservation, when the lands to which the companies' right has been attached is defined by survey."

OREGON

The *West Side* gives a fair descriptive account of the present condition of Yamhill county

A man accused of stealing a sack of flour in Yamhill county was was tried three times, and in every case the jury disagreed After a fearful bill of costs was run up he was discharged

We learn that Mr Irvin Smith has opened a new hotel in Forest Grove, for the accommodations of the traveling public, and all who may give him a call He has christened it Western House A neat sign indicates the locality

Gold to the amount of $15, in the gizzard of a hen is a matter that is agitating the denizens of Belmont, Wisconsin, just now, a man having recently made a discovery of that startling character The mortality of hens is said to be very great in that locality since the discovery was made

THE TERRITORIES

Work on the assay office at Boise City has been suspended till the weather settles

A few days ago Dr Steinberger was thrown from his sulky at Walla Walla His collar bone was broken

The ranch of the Hopwood brothers on Snake river was burned a few days ago, it is supposed by the Nez Perces Indians

The Walla Walla *Union* says Oregon does not need Walla Walla nor does Walla Walla need Oregon We are in Washington Territory, *a I prefer to remain so*

The Port Townsend *Message* understands that Capt James M Selden will return to the Pacific coast in charge of one of the new revenue steamers, and will be stationed on Puget Sound

The Indians have learned that every spring, coyuse horses sell well in Walla Walla So they have commenced bringing them in for sale but as the rush for the mines has not yet commenced, the demand is not as great as the supply They sell cheap

The Bozeman, Montana, *Post and Plow* of the 28th ult, contains particulars of a shooting affray which took place on the West Gallatin, about eight miles from Bozeman between Henry G Bicket and a man named Wm Reed, in which the latter was mortally wounded

A correspondent of a Walla Walla paper writes from Yakima Rev J H Wilbur, our newly appointed Indian Agent of the Yakima Reservation has assumed the duties of his office and made the usual discharge of sub officials not pleasing to his taste His tendency toward retrenchment is very good This selection appears to meet the hearty approbation of all in this neighborhood, irrespective of party feeling J B Dickerson has been appointed Superintendent a man well qualified for the position, a good and worthy citizen, and his services as well as his social relations, have been greatly appreciated, and we part with him with many sincere regrets

The Seattle *Times* says The Seattle coal mines and the transportation line to Seattle, sold out their interest to a company of capitalists in San Francisco, consisting of C B Shattuck and others, for $51,000 Mr Shattuck has returned to San Francisco to make the final arrangements for the delivery of the mine to them It is regretted that the owners of this mine did not have capital or energy enough to run it, as it is a valuable piece of property The San Francisco Company, however, will make money out of their great bargain, but as they propose to have it thoroughly worked, perhaps it will be the best for this community, as a large number of men will get employment in two or three weeks

POLITICAL NOTES

A Virginia editor speaks scoringly of the President because he was once engaged in the tanning business—in Virginia, we presume

In St Louis the two rival Republican Committees have harmonized and consolidated, and harmony is being restored rapidly between the two wings of the Republican party throughout the State.

A coalition of Democrats and anti Clayton Republicans in Arkansas, which threatened to lead to tumult and disorder and work great injury to the Republican party, has been signally defeated, and all is quiet now.

The San Francisco *Examiner* (Democratic) was very severe on the Germans of that city for exulting in the triumph of their countrymen and the accomplishment of their dream of national unity It could see in the rejoicings of this class of our adopted citizens only an expression of sympathy with imperial despotism

Gen Joseph J. Reynolds, who has been elected United States Senator from Texas, is to succeed Hon Morgan C Hamilton in March next Senator Hamilton was elected nearly two years ago by the same Legislature, for the short and long terms His opponents now declare that the election for the long term at that time was illegal, and is therefore void, hence the election of Gen. Reynolds Senator Hamilton's friends hold the opposite opinion

Grand Marshal William M Tweed, Jr, of New York, cordially invited his "colored fellow citizens" to join in welcoming the Fenian exiles to the United States The "Tammany Society" indorsed this action Are our Democratic friends seriously in favor of "negro equality?" Hence forth we expect no trouble on Fourth of July celebrations Whether Republicans or Democrats rule the roast our "colored fellow citizens" will be invited to participate

We have received the official vote in the House of Representatives, on the motion made February 9th by the friends of the repeal of the Income Tax to go into Committee of the Whole and consider the bill The vote stood, ayes 104, noes 105—the opponents of repeal carrying their point by a single majority of one Politically, the vote was very much mixed, 77 Republicans and 26 Democrats voting no The Middle and Western States carried the day, and Mr Boutwell rejoices The vote was considered as a test, and the proposals of repeal may be considered very slight

CURRENT NOTES

A suit of the St Anthony Falls Water Power Company against the Millers' Association, for damages caused by a breakage of water into a tunnel, laid at $250,000, has been decided for the defendants

An inhabitant of Arizona City, Arizona, recently sent General Spinner a note of the denomination of one dollar in a very penitent letter, in which he confesses to have swindled his country out of that amount during the late war, and adds that "I have had this money a troubling my mind a long time"

Professor Agassiz is preparing an illustrated work on the salmon family of American fishes This includes all the trout and white fish, as well as the salmon, of our country, and the Professor solicits aid in procuring specimens from every part of the United States, alive if possible, if not, well preserved in alcohol or otherwise Who will forward some specimens from Oregon?

It is reported at Jefferson City that James Fisk, Jr, has purchased a large interest in the Missouri Pacific Railroad It is known here that some $900,000 of this stock, owned and controlled by Mr Bridge, is for sale and that Mr Joy, on the one hand, and Mr Parsons, of the Missouri Kansas and Texas road, on the other, are bidders for it Joy is said to be backed by the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, while it is believed that Parsons is in the interest of the Pennsylvania Central and Atlantic and Pacific roads.

TO RENT.

BRICK STORE at the corner of Stark and Front streets Apply to WILLIAM CREW.

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The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

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Nitrous Oxide (Laughing Gas) for painless extraction of teeth

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BORN:

Feb. 29—To the wife of C H Friendly a son

NEW TO-DAY.

Wanted

A FIRST CLASS WOMAN COOK, WASHER AND Ironer Good place and good wages Apply at 23 North Fourth street between B and C streets fe2dlt

NEW TO-DAY.

Several Good Farms

AND SOME CHOICE CITY PROPERTY For sale by O C RIDDLE, 92 Front street fe23d3w

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MARCH 1ST AND 2D,

AT THE

Cosmopolitan Billiard Saloon,

Corner of First and Alder Sts.

PRIZE $175 GOLD RING.

GAME—FRENCH CAROM OF 150 POINTS—TO be played according to the Cosmopolitan & Lollender's Rules

Open to all players who have been in Multnomah County a practical length of time and to others who shall be at compete fe3d6t

NOTICE.

THERE WILL BE A

SOCIABLE AND SABBATH SCHOOL EXHIBITION

AT THE

A. M. E. Zion Church,

On Thursday Evening, Feb 23d,

for the Benefit of the Church All are respectfully invited Admittance 25 cents H

Notice.

PORTLAND Feb y 22 1871

THE 11TH ASSESSMENT OF ONE HALF PER cent has been levied on the unpaid shares of the members of the Workingmen's Joint Stock Association payable at the meeting of the Association to be held on Tuesday evening February 28 1871 at which time there will be a sale of delinquent Shareholders Stock.

By order of the President EDWARD S SIMMONS Sec'y fe23d3t

PICTURES FRAMED AT ONE-HALF

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WINE, SPIRITS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

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TEAS:

750 chests JAPAN TEA,

500 caddies JAPAN, YOUNG HYSON GUNPOWDER CONGOU AND SCENTED ORANGE PEKOE TEAS—very fine lot—a consignment from London via Victoria

SALT:

500 tons LIVERPOOL SALT, coarse and fine

FLOUR:

1,000 bbls SUPERFINE MILLS, JEFFERSON, EUGENE XXX, and other Brands of Flour

HAMS, Etc.:

50,000 SPAULDING'S SUGAR CURED HAMS;

25,000 SPAULDING'S SUGAR-CURED SHOULDERS;

50 000 SPAULDING'S SIDE BACON;

200 cases SPAULDING'S AND CHICHESTER'S WARRANTED LEAF LARD

400 bbls bbls SALMON,

100 kits SALMON BELLIES,

100 cases CANNED SALMON;

800 boxes GRANT'S, HARKNESS AND MERRY'S CANDLES,

1,000 boxes SOAP—FAY'S, IRVING'S, ERASIVE AND DETERSIVE

100 boxes CASTILE AND TOILET SOAPS

1,000 cases CANNED TOMATOES PEACHES PIE FRUITS CORN, PEAS, BEANS

500 cases McMURRY'S AND FIELD'S OYSTERS in 1-lb and 2 lb cans

500 boxes BABBITT'S AND BARTON'S SALERATUS AND SODA, and a

COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF GROCERIES OF EVERY DESCRIPTION ON SALE:

HENNESSY'S and MARTELL'S BRANDY, in quarter casks and cases

LOCH KATRINE SCOTCH WHISKY in quarter casks;

DUNVILLE IRISH WHISKY, in cases;

DALY'S EUREKA WHISKY, in quarter casks

OLD CENTURY WHISKY in quarter casks

KENTUCKY FAVORITE, in quarter casks;

LONDON GIN in quarter casks and cases,

FRENCH CLARET, in cases—Lardillats and Godard Freres, Bordeaux,

LOS ANGELES PORT, SHERRY WHITE and CLARET WINE in qr casks and cases—WARRANTED PURE

PIPER HEIDSICK BASKET CHAMPAGNE, in pints and quart

CALIFORNIA CHAMPAGNE

CHAMPAGNE CIDER, in cases

TENNENT'S ALE, in pints, quarts cases and casks,

TENNENT'S PORTER in pints quarts cases and casks

BLOOD WOLFE & CO'S ALE and PORTER

ALSO,

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Of every description constantly on hand and arriving by every steamer, all of which will be offered in lots on the most favorable terms.

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f22 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

Dissolution of Copartnership

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COPARTnership heretofore existing between E J Northrup and J C Van Rensselaer, under the firm name of E J Northrup & Co, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent E J Northrup will collect and receipt for all debts due E J Northrup & Co, and assume all the liabilities of said firm

E J NORTHRUP,
J C VAN RENSSELAER.

Portland Oregon Feb'y 16 1871

N B—In consequence of the above dissolution it is highly necessary that all persons indebted to the late firm of E J Northrup & Co should settle immediately either by cash or note, and all persons having claims against the said firm are requested to present them for payment to the undersigned, who will continue the business at the old stand including the sale of Iron and Steel which business I have resumed having purchased the Stock and Business of S L Hall as will be found on file

fe2 dlm E J NORTHRUP

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER.

LESSEE MRS F M BATES
STAGE MANAGER J H VINSON

Family Prices:

Dress Circle .50 cents
Reserved Seats 75
Gallery 25

TRIUMPHANT SUCCESS!

OF THE

NICKERSON MINSTRELS!

Greeted nightly with

TREMENDOUS APPLAUSE.

Thursday Evening, Feb. 23, 1871,

The Laughable Farce of

BOX AND COX!

Messrs Bates and Vinson and Miss Cummings

After which the Minstrel Performance

ENTIRE CHANGE OF

THE NICKERSON MINSTRELS

Song Dance Duets Solos etc etc

Saturday Matinee!

A COURSE OF SIX LECTURES

FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE

Young Men's Christian Association,

OF PORTLAND,

WILL BE GIVEN AT

PHILHARMONIC HALL

Lecturers:

COL B S PARDEE, Olympia Feb'y 28
REV P S KNIGHT Salem March 7

Tickets for the Course $2 00 Single Tickets 50 cents

SECOND ANNUAL GRAND BALL

OF THE

CONC. AHABIA SHALOME

WILL BE GIVEN BY THE YOUNG MEN FOR the Benefit of the

GERMAN & HEBREW SCHOOL

Of that Congregation at the

PHILHARMONIC HALL,

WEDNESDAY EVE'G, MARCH 8, 1871.

Committee of Arrangements:

B PRAG J DAVIS, P LEVIN

Reception Committee:

A HYMAN J KOHN, J DAVIS

Floor Managers:

A JONES, S HARRIS, C GOTTSTEIN

Tickets can be had of the Committee of Arrangements fe5dlm

THE NEW CITY HALL,

40x65 feet,

Main Street, Walla Walla,

IS NOW READY FOR

THEATERS, BALLS, &c.

Parties wishing to engage can do so by applying to JOHN DOVELL fe5dlm

FOR SALE.

Block 146, Couch's Addition Price	$4 000
Lots 3 and 4, Block 329, on Park street a very desirable location for a residence	1 600
1-2 Lot and Dwelling in Block 177	2,100
Block 90, East Portland	1,600
Lot 8, Block 114	5 000
Lots 1 and 2 Block 328, Sample's Addition	1,650
Lots 1 and 4 in Park Block 2	5,000

R RUSSELL & FERRY, Real Estate Agents

A GREAT BARGAIN!

$1,000 will buy 320 acres Land, 50 acres of which is cleared; Log House Barns and Sheds on premises Situated 4 miles from Hasbrouck, on Columbia river

For further particulars in relation to the above and for description and price of over ONE MILLION DOLLARS worth of other Property apply to

RUSSELL & FERRY,

No. 100 Front street,

fe9dtf

FOR SALE

BY

STITZEL & UPTON,

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

COR. FRONT & WASHINGTON STS,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

100,000 Acres

OF CHOICE WALLAMENTE VALLEY LANDS Improved or unimproved, situated in the Rich and Fertile counties of Washington Yamhill Polk, Benton, Lane Linn and other counties.

ALSO,

A large amount of choice Homestead and Business Property situated in the cities of Portland and East Portland

NOW IS YOUR TIME TO PURCHASE!

The Wallamette Valley Railroad Company will complete their first Twenty miles of Railroad commencing at Portland and running west 20 miles, by Nov 1, 1871

For further particulars as to location and prices of lands apply at our office. STITZEL & UPTON

Branch Offices:

WILLIAM DAWSON Ag't McMinnville, Yam'll Co
J. C MENDENHALL, Albany
J J MURPHY Salem Oregon
W L BARLOW Oregon City fe14tf

PORTLAND SAW MILL.

H. A HOGUE HAVING PURCHASED THE interest of John B Price in the SAWMILL on

FRONT STREET,

Between Madison and Jefferson Streets.

Notice is hereby given that Mr Price retires from the firm of Abrams & Price

The business will hereafter be conducted by and under the firm name of

ABRAMS & HOGUE,

To whom all demands will be paid and who will pay all liabilities against the firm of Abrams & Price, also the old firm of Abrams & Hosier.

W P ABRAMS,
JOHN B PRICE
H A HOGUE

February 4 1871
fe6dlm

Oregon Iron Works,

SOUTH FRONT STREET,

Manufacturers of

ENGINES, BOILERS, MILL MACHINERY,

AND

Stoves of all Kinds.

fe6lawtf DAVID McCULLY, President.

GLORIOUS VICTORY!

THAT ACHIEVED BY CASSIN'S

XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT BITTERS

Over all competition They are the best! The Judges at the last Mechanics Fair decided that point Sold everywhere Try them fe2d12m2p

Notice.

PORTLAND Feb'y 21, 1871

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between S Sherlock and Wm Sherlock in the day dissolved Wm Sherlock withdrawing from the firm fe22d2w S SHERLOCK & CO

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

AJAX,

J HOLLES Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above port

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company No 9 Front St GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

For San Juan, Fort Tongas,

FORT WRANGLE AND SITKA.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO'S Steam Propeller

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

N L ROGERS Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 27, 1871,

At 3 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company No 9 Front St GEO W WEIDLER Agent

FOR VICTORIA,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE,

STEILACOOM AND OLYMPIA.

Carrying the U.S. Mail to Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 28, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No 9 Front street GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN

INMAN LINE

OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS,

Sailing from New York

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage to Liverpool (gold)	$75 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency)	30 00
Passage from Liverpool to New York	
Cabin (gold)	$75 00
Steerage (currency)	34 00

Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates.

JOHN G DALE, Agent
15 Broadway New York
Or GEO W WEIDLER,
No 9 Front St Portland Oregon

ja29d1m

REAL ESTATE

REAL ESTATE

STITZEL & UPTON,

Real Estate Brokers,

Cor Front and Washington Sts.,

PORTLAND OREGON

AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF

BLOCKS & LOTS

IN

HOLLADAY'S ADDITION

TO

EAST PORTLAND.

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE NOW PREPARED TO Sell

ALTERNATE LOTS OR BLOCKS

In what is known as

Holladay's Addition to East Portland,

Being without doubt the

MOST DESIRABLE PLACE FOR AN HOUSE NOT ON THE PACIFIC COAST

The Tract which has been surveyed contains about

275 ACRES,

And has a gradual slope from the river back to Seventh street so that from any portion of the Town Site a Commanding view of the river and the beautiful city of Portland can be had

NOW IS THE TIME TO INVEST!

Persons investing can be sure to realize

ONE HUNDRED PER CENT.

IN A VERY SHORT TIME.

TERMS OF PAYMENT EASY:

One and Two Year's time given on Sixty per cent of the Purchase Money with Interest at the rate of 10 per cent per annum payable quarterly

The OREGON AND CALIFORNIA RAILROAD COMPANY will commence running their New Steam Ferry Boat from the foot of F street Couch's Addition to the foot of Oregon street Holladay's Addition now to a few weeks The Boat is intended to carry Freight, Teams and Passengers, and will make her landing on the east side of the river at the New Wharf Depot now being built by the Railroad Company at an expense of a HALF MILLION DOLLARS

Parties desiring to see this Property with a view to purchasing by calling at our office will be conveyed to the premises FREE OF CHARGE.

To our Patrons and the Public generally we can say that having been actively engaged in the Real Estate Business for nearly three years it is our judgment that this is the SAFEST INVESTMENT ever offered in Real Estate in this vicinity All we ask is to have you call and look at the property for yourselves We assure you that it will bear inspection

fe6dtf STITZEL & UPTON

A. O. SERVENAY,

MANUFACTURER OF

Umbrellas & Parasols.

COVERING AND REPAIRING DONE IN the best manner at the shortest notice

CANES and WALKING CANES Repaired

No. 19 Morrison St.,

NEXT DOOR TO THE WEBFOOT SALOON

ja30d3m

P. VAN FRIDACH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE,

No. 105 FIRST STREET,

Opposite the Postoffice

f6

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON, AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Streets

AUCTION SALES EVERY DAY OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES CROCKERY CHANDISE AND L[illegible] GENERAL

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday

A B RICH[illegible]

At Private Sale,

ENGLISH REFINED BAR Soda
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CANDLES
HORSE SHOES FILES
HORSE'S PRY PANS HIS

ALSO

Large assortment of GROCERIES &c

A B RICH[illegible]

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Furniture, Groceries, GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

I will sell at my Auction Room

ON WEDNESDAY, FEB 22, 1871

At 10 o'clock A M

Groceries:

200 bxs STARCH;
90 chests JAPAN TEA

ALSO,

50 reams MARKET BASKETS
50 reams CLOTHES

ALSO

50 kegs SYRUP
10 bbls VINEGAR

ALSO

100 bxs C O SOAP;

ALSO

80 bxs FANCY SOAP;

ALSO

50 bbl bbls SUGAR
50 bbls N I MOLASSES

ALSO

100 cases CODFISH
100 bxs CANDLES;
80 bxs SOAP

ALSO

Furniture

DINING ROOM
BEDROOM and
KITCHEN FURNITURE

A. B. RICHARDSON & Auct

DRUGS, MEDICINES, ETC.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DRUGGISTS

DRUGS PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

OFFER TO DEALERS IN PAINTS &c.

BOILED LINSEED OIL,
RAW
SPIRITS TURPENTINE,
VARNISHES Rubbing and Furniture
PAINT AND WHITE BRUSHES;
WINDOW GLASS
CHINA OIL;
LARD
MACHINE
TANNERS
COAL OIL, ETC., ETC

In lots to suit at the lowest market rates for approved credit. HODGE, CALEF & CO.

Front st

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DRUGGISTS

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

OFFER TO DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL TRADE

QUICKSILVER,
BLUE VITRIOL,
BORAX,
CASTOR OIL this and the
FLAVORING EXTRACTS
INDIGO,
POTASH, in 1 lb cans
CONCENTRATED LYE, in
TARTARIC ACID,
CREAM TARTAR,
CHLOROFORM,
STRYCHNINE,
QUININE;
SULPHUR, ETC, ETC

With a large assortment of

Patent Medicines Bitters,

All of which we offer [illegible]

SADDLERY AND HARNESS

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Saddles, Harness,

SADDLERY HARDWARE,

Hill's Concord Stage and Harness &c. &c.

SALE ROOMS—No 43 45 and 47 Front St Portland and

150 doz. assorted TRACE CHAINS on hand

mr28

J. B. CONGLE,

66 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

(Next door to Knapp, Burrell & Co.)

SADDLERY, HARDWARE,

Saddles, Bridles, WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

d3dtf

CARMEN ISLAND SALT WORKS

OFFICE—423 FRONT ST.,

SAN FRANCISCO CAL

WE ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING AND FOR sale the following articles of Carmen Island Salt which being manufactured into

Table, Dairy and Coarse Salt

And we call the attention of the Trade to its superiority over all others being

WHITE, CLEAR, PURE AND DRY.

Butchers and Packers in want of Coarse Salt can safely rely upon getting a PURE article

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM, Agents

fe4dlm2p

CITY BRASS WORKS

G Street, between Third & Fourth

MANUFACTURERS', ENGINEERS AND STEAM FITTERS' BRASS WORK

Best Work at States' Prices

jn24dtf W G HELT & CO.

KALAMA.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY.

PORTLAND OREGON Jan 1871

LOTS IN THE CITY OF KALAMA ARE

NOW OFFERED FOR SALE.

Application may be made to E S SMITH at the place where terms may be ascertained as to location and prices

Or to me in this city J W ESTABROOK Agent

fe6dlm

LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED the interest of P Mun in the LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT would inform the public that he will supply the tables with all the best food in the market in the best style with attentive waiters

fe2dlm SOLOMON HARRIS

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING FEBRUARY 2, 1871.

CITY.

A DOUBLE MURDER.—The following telegraph is from the San Francisco [illegible]

Sometime last December Edward [illegible] who was at one time cashier of the Nevada [illeg

...and Commission.

...RICHARDSON,
...IONEER,
...Front and Oak Streets.

...TION SALES
..., GROCERIES, GENERAL
...DISE AND HORSES
...Wednesday and Saturday.
...A. B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

...rivate Sale.
...INED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
...ARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
...FILES, RASPS, SAWS,
...PANS, SHEET IRON, R. R. TIES
ALSO
...s of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
...A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

...nd Peremptory Sale
OF
...ure, Groceries
MERCHANDISE &C.
...at my Auction Salesroom
...ESDAY, FEB. 23, 1871,
...AT 10 o'clock A. M.,
...rocerie...
...STARCH;
...JAPAN TEA;
ALSO,
...MARKET BASKETS
...TUBS;
ALSO.
...SYRUP;
...VINEGAR;
ALSO,
...C. D. SOAP;
ALSO.
...FANCY SOAP;
ALSO,
...MOLASSES;
ALSO,
...CODFISH,
...CANDLES;
...SOAP
...rniture:
...DINING ROOM
...BEDDING and
...&c. — FURNIT...
...B. RICHARDSON, Auctr.

...EDICINES, ETC.

...E, CALEF & CO.,

...AINTS, OILS AND GLASS
...DEALERS IN PAINTS ...
...LINSEED OIL,
...TURPENTINE,
...WHITE Dry and...
...AND W W BRUSHES
...OIL,
...HOWE, CALEF & CO.
...Front street.

...E, CALEF & CO.,
IN
...AINTS, OILS AND GLASS
...AND GENERAL DEALER
...LIVERS:
...OIL, fine and boiling;
...ING MATERIALS
...in 1-lb cans
...TERATED LYE
...ANE ACID,
...CRYSTAL,
...PORAX,
...ASHES,
...ES, ETC., ETC.
...a large and desirable stock of
...dles, Bridles, &c. Also, Trunks, Valises, Blankets, Robes, Whips, Saddlery, Hardware, Iron, Steel, Nails, Horse Shoes, Horse Shoe Nails, Carriage and Buggy Trimmings, &c., &c.
...No. 43, 45 and 53 ... St., Portland

...R. CONGLE.
...NT STREET PORTLAND
...HARDWARE
...dles, Bridles,
...S AND HARNESS
...OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
...ISLAND SALT WORKS
...PICE--413 FRONT ST.,
...SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.
...ANTLY RECEIVING A SUPPLY
...Dairy and Coarse Fine...
...CLEAR, PURE AND DRY
...ADAY & BURNHAM, Agents.
...Mass Worn
...tween Third & Fourth
...ACTURERS', ENGINEERS'
AND
...TEAM FITTERS'
...WORKS
...Work at States' Prices.
W. G. BELL & CO.

...KALAMA.
...N PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY,
PORTLAND, OREGON, Feb. ...
THE CITY OF KALAMA ARE

OFFERED FOR SALE,
...may be made to E S SMITH, ... map may be seen and all in... ...cation and price.
...this city. J. W. SPRAGUE, General Agent.

...YETTE RESTAURANT.
...RESIGNED HAVING PURCHASED THE ... of P. Moncini in the ... would inform the public that he ... ties with all the luxuries to be ... the best style, with attention and prompt...
SOLOMON HARRIS.

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 23, 1871

CITY.

A POLICE MUDDLE.—The following quoted paragraph is from the San Francisco *Bulletin* of February 16:

"Some time last December, Edward P. Lane, who was at one time cashier of the San Francisco Package Express Co., and afterward employed by Badlam & Berry, Real Estate Agents, suddenly disappeared from this city without giving notice of his departure. It was subsequently ascertained that he had gone to Portland, Oregon, but before he left he had forged a note of $300 on Geo. F. Bragg, which he had sold to a broker. Chief Crowley took the matter in hand, and telegraphed the Chief of Police of Portland a description of Lane, requesting his arrest.

"A reply was received signed by J. H. Lappeus, Chief of Police, Portland, Oregon, stating that the man was there, and requesting Chief Crowley to approach a warrant to enable him to hold him. Crowley immediately answered directing him to arrest the same and the papers would be sent by mail. No answer was received to this, and the Chief again telegraphed to Lappeus in answer to which he received a dispatch from Lappeus stating that he did know no such man as Edward P. Lane. The matter as it stands appears considerably mixed, and further developments are awaited with anxiety."

Mr Lappeus' statement of the case is that he received a description of E. P. Stone, to which he replied that his man was here. Crowley then telegraphed that he wanted E. P. Lane, and directed Lappeus to hold him; that the papers would be sent by mail. Lappeus did not find any such man, and received no papers by mail. The case is decidedly a muddled one.

THE CITY BEATEN.—Some time ago Dr. Kellogg was hauled up before the Police Court upon a charge of violating an ordinance, in not reporting a case of small pox upon which he was attending physician. He was promptly fined $50 and costs. All this transpired, notwithstanding the fact that a number of Councilmen by the advice and consent of the Mayor, had agreed that the Chief of Police should violate the same ordinance by neglecting or refusing to display flags upon premises where the small pox might exist. The ordinance was practically nullified as to the Chief of Police, and promptly enforced as to the physician. The enforcement was never a principle; but it seems that the facts upon which the conviction was had were not of such a nature as to satisfy a jury that the doctor had really refused or neglected to report the case; or else the jury concluded that as the ordinance had been disregarded with impunity by the city authorities, they would not punish a citizen for similar disregard. Being men of common sense, they would be very likely to take the latter view of the case, and so the city is beaten upon the appeal in the case of the city of Portland vs. G. Kellogg and thrown into costs. Thus we see that through the overriding of the law by the city authorities themselves, the law ceases to bind the citizens of outsiders, and citizen jurors refuse to enforce it. Good exemplars are those city officers who nullified the small pox ordinance.

THE "OREGONIAN" AWARD.—A Teutonic friend of ours at Lafayette, Portland had been, until recently, a regular subscriber for all three of the Portland dailies; but the time came when he concluded that three daily papers every day were just a little too many for one man. But which to stop and which to continue were questions which involved our Teutonic friend in a maze of perplexity. He must have one at least; he didn't think he could stand two and he knew he couldn't stand three. Finally a brilliant thought came across our Teutonic friend's mind—he would raffle 'em off, the highest throw of the dice to win, the paper winning to be continued, and the others to be stopped. So our Teutonic friend tipped the dice for the *Herald*—two pairs. Then for the *Bulletin*—three fours. Then for the Oregonian—three fives. How's that for high? Our Teutonic friend is still a regular subscriber to the OREGONIAN.

IN HONOR OF THE ANNIVERSARY.—The American and various national flags were flying at mast heads in the city and on vessels in port, in honor of the anniversary of Washington's birthday.

A national salute was fired by the members of the Artillery Co. lately organized.

The Washington Guard, the Fenian Guard and Ball Cadets (a few of each Company), had a parade and were reviewed by Gen Bell, with his field and staff officers. The turn out was meagre in all the companies, and the parade was hardly up to the organization as compared with former occasions. There was some talk now to get up a band of music and the march was well performed without even a fife and drum.

GRAND PRESENT.—There are on exhibition at A. Hegele's about sixty articles which have been contributed by our German ladies, for a fair to be held next Monday night in aid of the German Patriotic Aid Society's funds. Many of them are valuable and elegant. A "Family Bible" (framed) by Mr Simon Harris, is a curiosity. The border is imitation of masonry—walls, [illegible], etc.—the seams being made by writing, in lines and cross lines, the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution of the United States (both documents entire) in characters of ordinary manuscript, so exceedingly small as to require the aid of a magnifying glass to read them; yet a glass brings out every word distinct, clear and finely executed. Without the glass the writer would never guess of what the lines are made. It is a remarkable specimen of ingenuity and skill. The proceeds will be disposed of at the fair by lottery to ticket holders.

ARRIVAL OF THE FALKENBURG.—The barkentine *Jane A. Falkenburg*, Wm. Cathcart, master, arrived at this port yesterday morning, 22 days from Honolulu Sandwich Islands, consigned to Messrs Allen & Lewis. She sailed from Honolulu Jan 31st and arrived at Astoria Feb. 20th. The following is her manifest of cargo: To Dean Reed, 25 kegs sugar, Allen & Lewis, 2,003 bags sugar, and 131 bags sugar, 100 bags rice, 100 bales paia, and 272 tons salt; Leveridge, Watkins & Co., 180 kegs sugar, and 61 bags coffee, C. L. Parker, 61 kegs sugar, order, 9 cases glassware. The bark also brought as passengers John M. Painter, Mary A. Painter and Baby Painter.

FREIGHT FROM SAN FRANCISCO.—The *Ajax* took up the following freight, amounting to about 900 tons: Fifty bbls sugar, 225 hf bbls do, 324 kegs syrup, 500 bxs candles, 875 bxs soap, 425 bxs saleratus, 384 sks coffee, 228 chests tea, 190 bxs salmon, 134 cases sardines, 360 pkgs drugs, 93 pkgs cigars, 186 pkgs tobacco, 408 do hardware, 32 do agricultural implements, 220 cs boots and shoes, 460 pkgs dry goods, 82 cs hats, 278 pkgs wine and liquor, 34 cs stationery, 200 pkgs stove castings, 80 bxs tin, 16 pkgs crockery, 9 bxs glass, 118 pkgs paint, 84 cs oil, 62 bxs nuts, 43 do fruit and vegetables, and 600 pkgs sundries.

HOME AGAIN.—Mr. W. B. Carter, late of the Corvallis *Gazette*, returned by the last steamer, from a visit of two months in Illinois, Iowa, and other Western States. He brings the welcome intelligence that wherever he went, he found the people talking much of Oregon—a disposition which he did not fail to promote as much as possible. He says we may look, *sure*, for several hundred accessions to our population from Illinois alone the coming spring. Many who are now not able to emigrate are casting anxious eyes toward Oregon, and they may be expected after awhile. People are coming, too, from Iowa.

NEW COMERS.—Among the passengers by the *Ajax* were quite a number of people from the States east of the mountains, who have come out here either to stay or to look around and see how well they like the country. Most of these latter, if they find things to suit, will purchase homes and bring out their families. A few whom we met, were favorably impressed with Portland. Several of them are going up the valley to look for farms.

DEPARTURE OF MISS LEO HUDSON.—This actress, with Miss Eva West, will take her departure from Portland by the steamer *Ajax*, to sail on Saturday. She will leave with some laurels won here. Whatever criticisms may be passed upon her as an actress, her engagement was a success for one both to herself and the management. With only one or two exceptions, she had *full* houses during her two weeks engagement.

SOCIABLE.—The A. M. E. Zion Church folks will have a sociable and Sunday school exhibition at their Chapel room this evening. Admission, twenty five cents, and everybody invited.

FOR KALAMA.—A new portable saw mill, manufactured by the Oregon Iron Works for the N. P. R. R. Co., was taken to the Exchange wharf yesterday for shipment.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS.

REGULAR MEETING, FEBRUARY 22, 1871

Present, His Honor the Mayor, in the chair; Councilmen Besser, Bills, Brock, Cree, Congle, Drake, Hallock, Hull.

PETITIONS PRESENTED.

From R. Pittock and others, asking for a fire plug at corner of Jefferson and Fifth street. Referred to Committee on Fire and Water.

From E Corbett and others, for the right to construct and use street railroads on F, A, Washington, Morrison, Salmon, Jefferson, Third and Fifth streets. Referred to Committee on Streets and Public Property.

From H. W. Davis and others, for the privilege to put in sewers across Salmon street. Referred to same committee.

From W. W. Spaulding and others, for a street lamp at corner of North Eighth and E streets. Referred to same committee.

From L. G. Pfunder, asking for a lease of the public squares between Third and Fourth streets for a term of five years, and proposing to improve the same; also a communication from P. C Schuyler and others recommending the granting of the petition. Referred to the Committee on Streets.

From Moses Herdergreove for the use of a portion of Market street for building purposes. Granted.

Permits were granted to Thos. Mountain, S. Pennoyer, H. Ralston and L. Quivey to improve portions of certain streets.

REMONSTRANCES.

From Jacob Kamm and others, against the opening of Main and Salmon streets west of Twelfth. Referred to the Committee on Streets.

From A. Jackson and others, against the extension of Main, Madison and Jefferson streets westward to the corporate line, and asking that such streets be deflected so as to correspond with the streets in King's claim. Referred as above.

From Leonard & Green and others against the proposed opening of Second street to intersect North Front. Referred as above.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

The Committee of Ways and Means reported that the Odd Fellows' Hall Association had delivered to them the key of the alarm bell apparatus in accordance with contract; and submitted a resolution directing the auditor to draw a warrant for $800 in favor of the Association.

The Committee on Fire and Water reported an ordinance to increase allowances to fire companies.

REPORTS OF OFFICERS.

A report was received from the Surveyor, of the survey of extension of Jefferson street to the western boundary of the city. Referred to the Committee on Streets.

From the same officer reports in relation to surveys of extensions of Madison, Main and Salmon streets. Referred as above.

From the same officer, asking further time to complete surveys of certain streets in Caruthers' Addition. Twenty days further time granted.

CLAIMS AGAINST THE CITY.

The following bills were allowed and ordered paid: Holman & Co., hauling, $3; C. H. Myers, lamp posts, material, work, repairs, etc., $185; H. L. Pittock, advertising, $9 04; Geo. H. Himes, printing blanks, $28; Morrison & Gosney, First street work, $2,488 14; Northrup & Drew, Harrison street work, $507 32.

ORDINANCES.

The following ordinances were introduced, read twice and laid over:

An ordinance to amend ordinance No. 613, providing for allowances to fire companies.

An ordinance adopting a plan for a bridge on First street and for other purposes.

Ordinances to provide for planting shade trees along the borders of the following streets: F street, from North Second to Eleventh; E, from North First to Eleventh; D, from North Front to eleventh; C, from North Front to Eleventh; B, from North Front to Twelfth; Pine, from First to Seventh; Oak, from First to East Park; Stark, from Second to Tenth; Main, from Second to Twelfth; Yamhill, Second to Twelfth.

ORDINANCES PASSED.

The following ordinances were read a third time and passed.

Ordinances making appropriations for the ordinary expenses of the city government for 1871.

Ordinance making an appropriation out of the River Improvement fund for payment of indebtedness and interest.

Ordinance to provide for the improvement, opening, extension, etc., of streets.

Ordinances providing for planting of shade trees on the following streets:

Salmon street from Second to Twelfth.

Washington street from Second to Eleventh.

Taylor street from Second to Twelfth.

Alder street from Second to Ninth.

North-Fifth street from A to B.

Sixth street from Pine to Caruther's Addition.

Fourth street from A to Caruther's Addition.

North-Fourth street from A to G.

North-Third street from A to G.

North-Second street from A to E.

North-First street from A to E.

Third street from A to Caruther's Line.

RESOLUTIONS:

Following resolutions were adopted:

Providing for notice of improvement of Eleventh street from Washington to E.

Providing for notice of improvement of Washington street from East Park to Twelfth.

To give notice of change of grades on Water street at certain crossings.

To give notice of improvement of Montgomery street from Fifth to Eighth.

Authorizing the Treasurer to sell greenbacks received from Police-court, for coin and to report from time to time.

Directing the Auditor to draw warrant in favor of Odd Fellow's Association for $800.

Declaring it expedient to improve Eighth street from Stark to A.

Directing the Committee on Streets and Public Property to inquire and report what may be necessary to be done to preserve the park blocks, etc.

The Council adjourned.

THE COURTS.

WEDNESDAY, Feb. 22, 1871.

FOURTH CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, JUDGE.—City of Portland vs G. Kellogg; complaint for neglecting to report a case of small pox; verdict of jury "not guilty."

Ingles vs Smith; leave granted to file copies of papers for originals.

State of Oregon vs Jos. Sutherland; fined $100 and costs.

State of Oregon vs Samuel Vowels; indictment for mayhem; defendant arraigned and given till to-morrow morning to plead.

The trial jurors were discharged till 9 A. M. to-morrow.

State of Oregon vs Frank Dolegar; indictment for assault with a dangerous weapon; defendant being arraigned pleaded not guilty.

State of Oregon vs Jas. H. Daly; indictment for larceny; defendant arraigned and allowed till to-morrow to plead.

The grand jury presented three bills of indictment.

State of Oregon vs Robert Willey; (new indictment) perjury; defendant arraigned and given till to-morrow morning to plead.

The court adjourned till 9 o'clock A. M., to-morrow.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J.—In the case of Norman vs Manciet; motion for damage for false imprisonment; opinion by the Judge, and the motion for a new trial overruled; judgment for defendant for costs and in bar of the action.

BILLIARD TOURNAMENT.—A billiard tournament is announced to take place at Greene & Knott's saloon, next Wednesday and Thursday. The proprietors offer as a prize to the winner an elegant diamond ring worth $200. It is understood that a number of fine amateur players will enter the tournament.

WILL BE INVITED TO REPEAT.—We learn that a considerable number of our citizens have resolved to ask Rev. Mr. Nesbit to repeat, at some not remote time, his lecture on "Shoddy."

SAILED.—The bark *Rosedale*, with wheat for Liverpool, left yesterday morning, in tow of the *Okanagan*, for Astoria.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

WEDNESDAY, Feb. 22, 1871.

Peter Boon Scholl to Isaac Clay; the south half of the acre tract in Portland sold to Peter Scholl by J. R. Bennett, June 19, 1865; warranty deed, date July 29, 1870; consideration, $1,000.

Lloyd Brooke and wife to E. Corbett and B. G. Whitehouse; block No. 266; warranty deed, date December 10, 1870; consideration, $5,000.

Amos N. King and wife to John Green and H. D. Green; the right and privilege to take water from any springs upon grantors' lands; tenure unlimited; date January 17, 1871; consideration $1.

John C. Schuttleis and wife to C. A. Landenberger, the northeast corner lot of the block bounded on the east by B street and north by North Third street, Couch's Addition; quitclaim deed, date February 3, 1871; consideration $50.

C. B. Upton to C. A. Landenberger; lot 8, block 30, Couch's Addition; quitclaim deed, date February 10, 1871, consideration $710 65.

Caroline H. Couch to C. A. Landenberger; lot 5 in fractional block 30, Couch's Addition; confirmatory deed, date January 23, 1871.

Gideon Tibbett and wife to Clinton Kelly, Jas. Royal, Henry Miller, G. C. Barker and Hampton Kelly, Trustees of Lee's Chapel, East Portland, the southwest quarter of block 49, in Tibbett's Addition to East Portland; deed of trust providing that the property shall be used for church purposes; warranty deed, date February 8, 1871, consideration, $100.

THE NEW AND VALUABLE IMPROVEMENT IN SECURING DENTAL FILLINGS.—Patent applied for in January, A. D 1871—is used only by the inventor, Dr. C. H. MACK, Office of Mack & Welch, in the Odd Fellows' Building, Portland.

TEA.—The best quality of Young Hyson, Gunpowder and Orange, of direct importation can be had at C. M. Martin's Grocery Store on First street

Also, Maple Sugar direct from New England

German Herring, and other kinds of Fish, fresh, salt and dried.

Italian Chestnuts and all sorts of nuts

Oranges, Lemons and all fruits of the season.

Hams, Poultry and Game.

Fresh Eggs, Butter and Vegetables, and all kinds of Family Groceries at the most reasonable prices, delivered in any part of the city upon short notice.

BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD is strong and even, and is superior to any other in the market. Try it and be convinced of its superiority

BARBOUR'S CARPET THREAD, made from the finest quality of IRISH FLAX, is stronger, better and cheaper than any other.

HEALTH AND LONG LIFE.—Among the many preparations that have been recommended for this purpose, none, it is believed has proved as efficacious as PLANTATION BITTERS. This wonderful vegetable tonic appears to contain all the elements necessary to keep up the staminal strength of the system, and to protect it from the damaging effects of vicissitudes of temperature and other unhealthy influences to which we are all more or less exposed. The extraordinary invigorating and regulating properties of the preparation adapt it especially to this condition of the old and feeble, whose lamp of life is burning low, and requires a nutritious stimulant to sustain it.

SEA MOSS FARINE from pure Irish Moss, for Blanc Mange, Puddings, Custards, Creams, &c., &c. The cheapest healthiest and most delicious food in the world.

DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY is truly a balsam It contains the balsamic principle of the Wild Cherry, the balsamic properties of tar and pine. Its ingredients are all balsamic. Coughs, Colds and Consumption disappear rapidly under its balsamic influence.

Multnomah Engine Company No. 2.—Drill this (Thursday) evening at 7 o'clock.

Portland, Feb. 23, 1871 W. T. GILLIHAN, Sec'y.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON.

REAL ESTATE DEALER.

Office, No. 64 Front St. 1st,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

REAL ESTATE in this CITY and EAST PORTLAND, in the most desirable localities, consisting of LOTS, HALF BLOCKS and BLOCKS, HOUSES and STORES; also,

IMPROVED FARMS, and valuable unimproved LANDS, located in ALL parts of the STATE for SALE

REAL ESTATE and other Property purchased for Correspondents, in this CITY and throughout the STATES and TERRITORIES, with great care and on the most ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS.

HOUSES and STORES LEASED, LOANS NEGOTIATED and CLAIMS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. And a General FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted.

AGENTS of this OFFICE in all the CITIES and TOWNS in the STATE, will receive descriptions of FARM PROPERTY and forward the same to the above address. fe3dawlf

G. H. MACK J. WELCH.

MACK & WELCH,

DENTISTS.

Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.

The practice of the Portland Office will be attended to by DR. MACK.

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request.

Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and *as cheap as the cheapest*. my24dawtf

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist.

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap12tf

A HOUSEHOLD BLESSING.

One that no family should be without. Very warming, very penetrating, very strengthening, very effective. A never failing remedy for Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Pleurisy, Sore Throat; Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Swellings, Stiff Joints, Sprains, Bruises, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Pain in the Breast, Lame Back and all Lameness and Pain. Such is PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL. Price, large, $1 00; small, 50 cents. For sale by all druggists. Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL, and take no substitute.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE

The famous Vegetable Blood Purifier and Liver Invigorator, thoroughly purifies the Blood, speedily cures Scrofula, Skin Diseases, Heals old sores and ulcers and eradicates from the system all humors and disorders arising from impure blood. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys, strengthens the whole system, operates mildly on the bowels, allaying all internal inflammation, and is the best Purifying, Regulating and Invigorating Remedy in the world. Price, $1 00 For sale by all druggists.

A. McBOYLE & CO., Proprietors,

fe16d3m Druggists, San Francisco.

RAILROAD ERA!!

Carriage Making and Blacksmithing.

L. M. DYER. S. G. BUNTING.

DYER & BUNTING

HAVE OPENED A

CARRIAGE & BLACKSMITH SHOP

On Second St., bet. Stark and Oak,

Opp Bacon's Livery Stable,

AND ARE NOW PREPARED TO MAKE VEHICLES of any kind from a Coach to a Wagon.

HORSE SHOEING and General Jobbing done promptly. Both members of the firm having had many years experience in both branches of the business in this city and are well acquainted with the wants of trade in this State and feel competent to give good satisfaction. ja10dtf

REMOVAL.

JOB PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING

A. G. WATTING,

CORNER FRONT AND ALDER STS.,

HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF A FIRST CLASS Workman, is now prepared in connection with his extensive

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT,

To Manufacture every variety of BLANK BOOKS and BIND MUSIC, MAGAZINES, ETC., in a superior style, at the shortest notice and at the

LOWEST LIVING RATES.

fe13d1m

For Sale.

FOR SALE.

THE STEAM PROPELLER "WASP," OF about Nineteen Tons burthen, fast, strong and in good order. Will be sold cheap if application is made soon.

Also, one double Engine of about 10 horse Power.

Apply at the boat to JOHN ROWLAN,

fe9d1tf or Portland P. O.

For Sale or Exchange for other Property

A NEW 3½-INCH THIMBLE SKEIN

JACKSON WAGON.

CALL AT

f21 **181 First Street.** dtf

For Sale.

ONE-HALF BLOCK, COVERED WITH Fruit Trees, eligibly situated, in SALEM. Will sell or exchange for Portland property.

Address or apply to GEO. W. TRAVER.

fe17dawtf 112 Front Street, Portland.

For Sale.

LOTS AND BLOCKS IN KALAMA. Apply to

fe9dtf RUSSELL & FERRY.

For Sale.

5 ACRE TRACTS ADJOINING KALAMA. VERY nicely located Apply to

RUSSELL & FERRY,

fe9dtf Real Estate Agents.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

FOUR SPLENDID PIGEON-HOLE TABLES; SEVeral Second Hand Billiard Tables with new beds and Latest improved Patent Cushions, Billiard Cloth, Balls, &c., &c.

All kinds of Furniture Repaired, Varnished and Re-Polished on the most reasonable terms

103 Front street.

ja31d2awTuswtf CH. LOUIS KUHN.

To Let.

Rooms to Rent to Gentlemen.

THE FURNITURE AND BEDDING ALL NEW; Rooms Hard Finished, lofty and well Ventilated

S. E. corner Washington and Fifth Sts.

ja24dlm

To Let.

THE OFFICE FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY Russell & Ferry. For terms, apply to

fe9dtf RUSSELL & FERRY.

THE

UNK WEED REMEDY!

OR

OREGON

RHEUMATIC CURE.

HISTORY.

THIS REMEDY IS COMPOSED OF THE ACTIVE principle of the Unk Weed, Rog's-Pumpkin, Cockarum, Origanies, Lek.—Indigenous to Oregon—Grows most abundantly and perfectly in Washington county.

PROPERTIES, &c.:

It contains an active volatile principle extracted by Ether, and a bitter Tonic principle.

Medical Properties and Uses:

It is the most Sure and Speedy Cure for Rheumatism, Rheumatic Gout and Rheumatic Pains of all kinds that has ever been introduced in the Materia Medica. The Unk Weed Remedy as prepared by us, in consequence of the existing bitter principle, possesses the necessary virtue of being a

POWERFUL TONIC!

Promoting the Appetite and Invigorating the whole Digestive Apparatus, thus building and strengthening the system, while at the same time the volatile principle, being absorbed in the blood, acts specifically on the Rheumatic Poison, removing it from the circulation and system.

There are few remedies known to the Medical profession, which will remove the Rheumatic poison from the blood, but whose action is so powerful in depressing the system of the already enfeebled Rheumatic patient, that their use has to be abandoned before specific effects are obtainable. Hence the want of success in treating this prevalent, and in consequence heretofore incurable disease. Unlike these Medicines, already known, the

"Unk weed Remedy"

Though professing as powerful and as active effects on the blood and system in removing the Rheumatic Poison, also possesses a strong Tonic and recuperating element, which admits of its continued use even in the most delicate and debilitated. Thus we have the combination for the first time of these two once very elements in the one remedy, which accounts for its superior and never failing curative effects in

RHEUMATISM, RHEUMATIC GOUT

AND

RHEUMATIC PAINS

Of all kinds.

Put Up in 10 oz. Bottles at $1 50 per Bottle.

PREPARED AT THE

OREGON MEDICAL LABORATORY

BY

DR. A. M. LORYEA & CO.,

EAST PORTLAND, OREGON.

For Sale by all Druggists.

fe4d1m

FOR SALE

House and Two Lots for	$ 2,500
Block No 7, Caruthers' Addition	8,000
Six Blocks in Couch's Addition at various prices	
Valuable Lots in Park Blocks, each	2,000
House and Lot in East Portland	1,300
75x100 feet, East Portland	500
200 acre Farm, 12 miles out	2,000
880 acre Farm, 17 miles out	9,000
Two Lots, Block 304, East Portland	500
Block 230, East Portland	2,000
210 acres 2½ miles of Ferry Landing	6,500
20 acres adjoining East Portland	2,200
600 acre Farm at Albany	10,000

DEAN & BROTHER,

No. 92 Front Street,

fe3 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

PACIFIC MARKET.

W. W. SPAULDING,

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

Fresh Meats,

AND

PACKER of BEEF & PORK

Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK.

NO. 8 NORTH FRONT STREET,

ja23 PORTLAND, OREGON. dawtf

Billiard Cloth, Cues, Balls and LEATHER PRESSES

FOR SALE AT THE GEM.

ja27d1m C. A. BURCHARDT

NEW STORE,

NEW GOODS.

PACIFIC

BOOT AND SHOE STORE,

Corner First and Morrison Sts.,

HAVING OPENED OUR NEW STOCK OF

BOOTS,

SHOES,

GAITERS,

&c., &c.,

We are now prepared to furnish our customers with

THE BEST QUALITY OF GOODS

Of our own and Eastern Manufacture, at

VERY LOW PRICES.

CALL AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK

OF

BOOTS AND SHOES

OF ALL KINDS AND STYLES.

We Always Have the Latest & Most Fashionable Styles on Hand.

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,

CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

ap PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

NEW GOODS, NEW STORE AND NEW PRICES,

AT

OATMAN & HACHENEY'S

Cor. First & Main Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

SUCCESSORS TO KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., IN

Garden, Flower, Tree and Herb SEEDS.

ALSO, DEALERS IN

Family Groceries

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION;

Tropical Fruits, Oregon and California Produce, Stationery, Cutlery, Crockery, Willow and Wooden Ware.

MAKING OUR STOCK THE MOST COMPLETE ever offered in this city.

The oldest and only Seed Store in Oregon, importing Fresh Seeds from Thorburn & Co's Celebrated Gardens in New York.

We invite the public to come and see us and compare our prices before buying elsewhere. As we pay Cash for our goods we are satisfied we cannot be undersold by any one in this city.

Our Goods are guaranteed to be as represented

Orders from abroad accompanied by cash or good reference solicited

Goods carefully packed and put aboard of ships Free of Charge.

Delivery to City Customers Free. ja21dtf

TOWN AND COUNTRY PROPERTY FOR SALE.

GEO. L. CURRY,

DEALER IN REAL ESTATE AND OTHER INvestments.

Commissioner for selecting Swamp and Overflowed Lands.

Desirable City Property, Farms and Tracts of Land for Reasonable Prices

Valuable Securities transferred in exchange for Real Estate.

Commissions executed with fidelity and promptness on favorable terms.

Office—No. 14 Carter's Building, corner Alder and Front Streets,

ja30 PORTLAND, OREGON. dawtf

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Portland, January 2, 1871. ja2dtf

WILLAMETTE NURSERY.

THE CHOICEST VARIETIES

OF ALL KINDS OF

FRUIT TREES,

FOR SALE BY

G. W. WALLING & CO.,

P O Address Oswego, Oregon.

Particular attention given to CHERRY TREES

I have a lot of Trees at HENRY MARTIN'S GROCERY, Alder Street, where orders can be left fl3dlm

PHILHARMONIC HALL.

OPENING OF THE

OREGON MUSICAL INSTITUTE,

Under the direction of the

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.

CHILDREN'S CLASSES IN VOCAL MUSIC WILL commence on Tuesday Afternoon at 4 o'clock.

Pupils received at any time. Any information will be given at the parlor of the Hall from 10 to 4 o'clock daily

Due notice will be given of the arrival of the different teachers Respectfully,

fe13d1f VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS

Hawley, Dodd & Co
Portland, Oregon
offer for sale at the lowest market price
Hardware, Iron, Steel
and Agricultural Implements.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE GENUINE MOLINE PLOW

BUCKEYE SEED DRILLS

THE MITCHELL WAGON.

Farm Wagons.
exclusive sale for the "Mitchell Wagon" with patent Wound & Reach (something new). no other wagon has them as a warrant them the best wagon for sale in the State. Send for descriptive Circulars.

Boots & Shoes.

$40,000

WORTH OF

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Comprising all the Leading

California and Eastern Manufactures

FOR FALL AND WINTER WEAR,

Are on hand and being constantly [illegible]

PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE.

No. 113 FRONT ST. and 111 FIRST ST

JOHN E. KAST

N B.—Ladies' and Gentlemen's Boots made to measure.

CHEAP GOODS!

E. CAHALIN

IS SELLING OFF HIS NEW STOCK OF WINTER

BOOTS & SHOES

make room for a

LARGE ASSORTED STOCK.

Purchased in San Francisco for the

SPRING TRADE.

Also the LATEST STYLES of Boots and Shoes

MADE TO ORDER.

DON'T FORGET THE PLACE

The Sign of the LARGE BOOT

No. 116 Front St.,

fe3 PORTLAND, OREGON

L. N. PARKER, TYLER WOODWARD

Notary Public

FARMS

FOR SALE BY

PARRISH, ATKINSON & WOODWARD

Real Estate Agents,

No. 103 FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

L.'s Farm, 379 acres; 9 miles north of Salem, 2½ miles west of railroad, 220 acres, fenced and in good cultivation; a good two-story house, 28x40 feet, good orchard, good water The above is a very choice farm Price, $4,250

A. C. W.'s Farm, 324 acres, 300 fenced, 65 in cultivation, orchard, good two-story frame house, frame barn, &c., situated 18 miles southwest of Portland. Farm, farming tools, stock and furniture for $4,250, time given on $2,000.

Dr. R. P.'s 20 acres; one mile west of Portland; acres cleared, orchard, a two-story frame house, good water Price, $2,500

160 acres of Israel Mitchell's land claim; unimproved good arable land, seven miles southwest of Portland Price, $1,250.

J. S.'s Farm of 207 acres, six miles south of Portland on the Salem road, 100 acres fenced and cleared, 22 acres in orchard choice fruit, good water Price, $ [illegible]

E. P.'s Farm of 258 acres, five miles southwest of Portland, 70 acres fenced, 30 in cultivation, frame house, orchard, good water Price, $4,750

373 acres, twelve miles west of Portland on the Hatfield Bridge road, 230 acres fenced, 25 in cultivation; hewed log house; orchard, good water. Price, $1,750

John Henrici's Farm; 13 miles southwest of Portland, 200 acres; all fenced, 20 acres in cultivation, hewed log house; orchard; good water Price, $1,700

The Rice Farm, 16 miles southwest of Portland 640 acres; 320 fenced, 250 in cultivation, log house and barn. Price, $6,400.

S. C Ritchey's Farm; 17 miles southwest of Portland, 880 acres; 600 fenced, 350 in cultivation, orchard, two-story frame house; log barns; good water $12 per acre; one-third down; balance on one, two and three years time.

Dr. S.'s Farm, nine miles northwest of Portland; 80 acres; 60 acres fenced; 20 in cultivation, 1,000 bearing fruit trees, good frame house, on and a half stories high, 20x40 feet, hard finished stone cellar, 18x36 feet, barn, good water Price, $1,600.

B——'s Farm, 160 acres, 0½ miles northwest of Portland, 70 acres fenced; 25 in cultivation, orchard of 600 bearing trees, frame house, good water. Price, $1,200.

B——'s Farm, 160 acres; 60 fenced, 35 in cultivation, orchard of 700 bearing trees; frame house; good water Price, $2,100

J. R.'s Farm of 100 acres; adjoining Lafayette on Yamhill river, one-quarter mile from the court house, 40 acres fenced, 30 in cultivation, orchard, one and a half story frame house, fireroom, good water at kitchen door; range barn and out buildings. Price, $1,600

We have numerous other improved and unimproved tracts of land and city property for sale. Houses and farms to rent. Lo

The Josh Billings Papers

WHISSLING

I hav spent a grate deal of sarchin, and sum money tew find out who wuz the fust whissler but up tew now I am jest ez much uncivilized on the subjekt ez I wuz

I kan tell who played on the fust juice harp and who beat the fust un pan, and I kno the year that the harp ov a thousand strings wuz diskovered in, but when whissling wuz an infant iz az hard for me tew say az mi prayers in lo dutch

Whissling is a wind instrument, and iz did by puckring up the mouth, and blowing through the hole

There aint no tune on the whole earth but what kan be played on this instrument and that selebrated old tune, Yankeedoodle, haz bin almost whisseled tew death

Orate thunkers are not apt tew be good whislers, in fakt when a man kant think ov no thing, then he begins tew whissell

We seldom see a raskal who is a good sler there is a great deal of honor bright an sharp well puckered whissell

Good whislers are getting skarse Fifteen years ago they wuz plenty, but the desire tew git rich or to hold offiss, haz took the pucker out ov this honest and cheerful amuzement

If I had a boy who couldn t whissell I don't want tew be understood that I should feel at liberty to give the boy up for lost, but i would much rather he would kno how tew whissell inst rate than kno how tew play a sekond rate game or lards

I wouldn t force a boy of mine tew whissell agin his natral inclinashun

Wimmin az a kind, or in the lump, are poor whisslers I don t kno how i found this out but I am glad of it, it iz a good deal like crowing in a hen

Crowing iz an unlady like thing in a hen tew do

I often heard hens try tew crow, but I never knu one to do herself justiss

Most enny kno well and a hen can kluk as well as each one ov them strick tew nacher

Whissling iz necessary in this world ov ours, especially if it iz well did

I never knu but one man who could whissle as I would like to, and he was a man who would refuse a wo an he chance to whissel if she was certain she could pucker for it.

I never knu a good whissler but what had a sevy tushay Whissling iz composed of pucker and wind and the accomplishments of a high vigor

Sum people always whissel where there iz danger and they do to keep the fraid opt of them When I wuz a boy I always considered whissling the next best thing to a candle to go down cellar with in the nite time

The best whissler I ever heard hev been among the negroes make this remark the highest respect for the accomplishments of whissling I hav heard a South Carolina nigger whissle so natral that a mock bird actually thot he heard a worm out of his hill and came to the surface to get it

There is no better evidence ov the truth of human nacher than a whissell than that he can't nothing which a dog will answer quick to than the whissell ov his master in long runs as good judges of honesty as any critter that live.

I never knu a man to phool a dog once, and it is next to impossible to phool him the sekond time

It is safe to trust enny man for a hundred dollars who is a good whissler

I never want to sell him a farm on credit but I expekt to have to take the farm back again, and remove the mortgage

I never knu an whissell a mortgage oph from a farm

A man that rate whisseller iz a middling sized man good for nothing else, and the whissling duzn, keep a man from getting lonesum, it is very apt to make him git ragged.

I never knu a good hunter but what was a good whissler and I dont know of enny man in the breast ov the earth that will be more handy and useless, without accepting as hunting bees in the woods and writing second rate books

Whissling is one ov sum genius, but eather a man is born a man for a good square whissler or he never will be

Dr Livingstone —Sir Roderick Murchison's letter of the 24th ult, to the Times, respecting the safety of Dr Livingstone was as follows

"I am heartily rejoiced to announce to the public that I have this morning received a letter in Dr Kirk at Zanzibar dated the 8th of October 1870 which has relieved me from the most painful anxiety about the fate of my illustrious friend Livingstone

Dr Kirk had just received a letter from the Arab chief named Uny anyembe, dated Ratoa at Ukiara which, being translated, contains this effect

After compliments your honored letter has reached and we understood it The people of Ujiji, of a caravan sent from Zanzibar, arrived in good health, and gave us the good news that he has not yet returned (?) the Arabic word is spelt different ways), but we expect him probably he and the people with another caravan from Unyanyembe and this accounts for the continued absence of all information

Livingstone may have written to jealous Arabs have probably destroyed by them or lost with the caravans that perished on the coast during the cholera epidemic

—Congressman Sargent is writing a book on his experience in Sacramento under date of the day when the attempt was made to pass the bill repealing the internal tax says that "the vote to go into Committee of the whole in order to lay aside all amendments and reach the bill reported by the committee was very close, the proposition being carried by one majority An analysis of the vote shows seventy seven Republicans and twenty six Democrats voting no The Pacific delegation voted aye except Johnson who was absent. His affirmative vote would have made a tie, and the Speaker's vote would have carried the motion The Democrats voting no were Adams, Beck, Booker Burr, Conner, Crebs, Dickson, Dix, Duke, Gibson, Holman, Jones of Ky, Kerr, Lewis, Manning, Marshall, McCormick, McNeely, Milnes Morgin, Rice, Schumaker, Sweeny Van Trump, Voorhees and Woodward There is a strong opposition on the part of Middle and Western States men to repeal the tax and not much distinction of party in the matter The Illinois and Iowa members generally oppose repeal A glance at the figures shows the cause By the census of 1860 the population of Illinois was 1,711 - 951 real and personal property, $904 182,620, while the income tax paid in 1868 was $2 044 - 320 In California the population was 379,994 property $216 986 409, tax paid, $2,017, 721 With one-sixth the population, and one-fourth the property, California paid the same tax, nearly In Iowa the showing is worse, population, 674 913 property $271,325,250, tax, $284,397, or, double poulation, more property, and one tenth the tax You therefore see why it is hard to repeal the tax—so many escape taxation under it" —*Sacramento Union*

For a long time the Patagonians, it was understood were real giants. Then this was denied observers it was asserted, had looked at them through the magnifying medium of a fog But a letter from a member of the Magellan Colony speaks of some of them as standing six feet, six or seven inches, and from head to heel symmetry itself " Nor is it unusual to find a Patagonian weighing as much as 285 pounds With all their splendid physical characteristics, the race is degenerating through the use of tobacco and liquor Moreover with all their bodily strength, the people are said to be exceedingly cowardly Most of their wounds are given from behind Heretofore they have recovered marvelously soon from wounds but with their degeneration the process is slower.

In the town of Newbury Mass is a dwelling which was erected in 1652 It is a genuine curiosity, and is so heavily timbered that it will stand for 500 years, unless pulled down It was used for a garrison in the time of the Indian wars The stairs are made of oak timber 10 inches wide and 10 inches thick What is quite as remarkable as anything about it is the fact that the dwelling is now occupied by the seventh generation of the family that built it, the Christian name of each owner being Benjamin.

Harmony Lodge, No 12, A. F. & A M —Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month By order of the W M
fe11dtf

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets Members of sis ters are invited to attend By order of N G

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No 13 North Front street By order of M E H P

G. A. R.—Baker Post No 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts All comrades in good standing invited to attend By order of POST COMMANDER

Samaritan Lodge No. 6, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple corner First and Alder Streets Members of the order are invited to attend By order of N G

Multnomah Tribe No 3, I. O. R. M holds regular Councils every Monday evening at the Eighth Run, at Oregon Wigwam, in Parrish s building, corner Washington and Front Streets
my6dtf By order of THE SACHEM

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 8 o clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend By order of W. C. T.

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morningrove No 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 1½ o'clock, in Druid s Hall, Front street near Stark Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend W N UTTER, N. A
DANIEL REHAN R S my6dtf

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

PORTLAND, Wednesday, Feb 22, 1871.

Gold at New York 111¼

Legal tenders at Portland 90c buying; and 91c selling

Exchange on San Francisco—coin ¼ of 1 per cent; currency ½ per cent

Exchange on New York, 1½ per cent telegraph transfers, 1½ per cent

U S 5 20 bonds quotable at 108¾@111 for 1862 and 1867

Rates of interest unchanged, at 1@1½ per cent

Oregon Bounty and Relief bonds, 85@86½c State warrants, 97c par

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,

Sawsmithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N W SPAULDING'S PATENT PAPER TEETH & INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS

REPAIRING in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck Butcher, and Hand Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbors at lowest market rates

Cast Steel fitted PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct
Dec29, 1869 dtf N W SPAULDING

PORTLAND

Library Association.

ROOMS,

CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,

OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.

CONTAINING 3,000 VOLUMES OF CHOICE BOOKS AND

OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS

Membership Free to All.

Monthly Dues $1 00 payable Quarterly.

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my2dtf

Matzes!

Matzes!!

Matzes!!!

C. WOOD & CO.,

WOULD INFORM THE ISRAELITES OF PORTland and vicinity that they purpose to engage in the manufacture of Matzes, and will furn sh them to families and others at San Francisco prices

All orders from the country will be promptly attended to Leave orders at R PEASE & CO 'S STORE corner Front and Taylor streets, Portland fe24dlm

MORGAN BROS.

Have 200 bushels Early Rose Potatoes for sale at $3 00 per bushel.

ORDERS TO US AT PORTLAND PROMPTLY ATtended to Also, Monterey Cypress Italian Cypress and Juniper House Plants and Shrubbery of all kinds carefully selected from San Francisco and Eastern Gardens Cor First and Madison Sts.
ja14dawlm

Notice.

THE ANNUAL REPORTS OF THE SCHOOL DIStricts are due from the Clerks previous to the first Monday of March The School Money will be apportioned on that day, according to law, among the Districts which have reported

The following Districts failed to report last year and their money was distributed among other Districts No 11 (Howell's) No 13 (Stevenson's), No 16 (Dunbar s), No 23 (French s) No 24 (Pitney s) No 26 (T J N, R 2 W) No 28 (east of Mt Tabor) No 29 (Gov't Island), No 30 (Holtgarver's)
fe18 G H ATKINSON
School Supt Multnomah Co

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK COARSE GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
Sole Agents San Francisco
jn26d4tf

Notice.

Portland Monday Feb 14 1871

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between S Sherlock Wm Sherlock and C P Bacon is this day dissolved—C P Bacon withdrawing from the firm
fl3d2w S SHERLOCK & CO

Notice.

ANY PERSON HAVING THE POSSESSION OF any papers belonging to the estate of Hon Cyrus Olney deceased will confer a favor upon the undersigned by leaving the same with W Lair Hill at the office at Portland J G HUSTLER,
H S AIKEN
fe21tm Executors

NOTICE —IN THE U S LAND OFFICE AT OREgon City Oregon.—To the heirs at law of Danford Balch deceased or to whom it may concern You are hereby notified that and decision of January 31 1871 the Commissioner of the General Land Office affirmed the decision of this office in favor of Couch in the contested donation case of Couch vs. Balch and that thirty days will be allowed from the date of appeal to the Secretary of the Interior OWEN WADE, Register
Feb 20 1871 HENRY WARDEN, Receiver
fe22d30t

BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED an invoice of 40 and 44 Book Papers For sale low by HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No 6 Washington st

AVOID QUACKS.—A VICTIM OF EARLY indiscretion causing nervous debility premature decay &c having tried in vain every advertised remedy has discovered a simple means of self cure, which he will send free to his fellow-sufferers Address J H TUTTLE, 78 Nassau street New York ja10d4w dtw

EDUCATIONAL.

ST. HELEN'S HALL.

THE NEXT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL BEgin on

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1871

For admission of Pupils apply to
MISS RODNEY or BISHOP MORRIS
ja4dtf Portland Oregon

THE BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

THE NEXT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL BEgin on

Wednesday, the 1st of February.

For admission of Pupils apply to
PROV. O. H ALLEN or BISHOP MORRIS
ja4dtf Portland Oregon

PACIFIC UNIVERSITY.

Faculty:

REV S H MARSH D D
President and Prof of Intellectual Philosophy

REV HORACE LYMAN, A M
Prof of Mathematics

GEO H COLLIER A M
Prof of the Natural Sciences

J W MARSH, A M
Prof of the Greek and Latin Languages and Literature

A J ANDERSON A M
Principal of the Academy

MISS P A WING,
Preceptress.

MISS O A HASKELL
Teacher of Vocal and Instrumental Music

THREE COURSES OF STUDY—the Collegiate the Scientific and the Ladies Course are marked out as the best arrangements of study for Pupils At the same time in order to make the instructions of the Faculty available to those who for any reason cannot take either of these, irregular courses may be pursued by those desiring it

The TUITION ranges from $10 to $25 per year

There are Three Terms, beginning on the First Wednesdays of August November and February

The new Boarding House for young Ladies will be ready for use on the First of November

Board with Furnished Rooms $3 50 per week

For particulars address the PRESIDENT
4S dtf

Watches and Jewelry.

REMOVED.

JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker & Jeweler,

Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets to **93 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building,** and

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENdid selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of **Watches and Clocks, Rose Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.**

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store

Sole agent for the Celebrated **Self-Winding Watches,** manufactured by A LANGE, Dresden and EDWARD PERREGAUX, of Locle

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner J B MILLER
n24dtf 93 First St Portland Oregon

L. C. HENRICHSEN G HANSEN

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,

109 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON

DEALERS IN

DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES, SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.

Engraving, Engraving and Engraving.

Neatly executed in the latest style

WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND WARRANTED
jel dtf

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES

OF

Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!

B. L. STON ,

107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates a fine lot of Howard, Waltham, Elgin English, and other Gold and Silver Watches Also a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards Lockets Finger Rings Moss Agate sets

Opera and Marine Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses, Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons etc, etc and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash
ja6dtf

New York.

CHARLES DIMON.

COMMISSION MERCHANT

FOR

Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise

P O Box 4,094. 181 FRONT ST, NEW YORK

Refer to Messrs Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co, and Sawyer & Co Portland; R. M. Wade, Esq, Salem; W P Abrams Dallas fe23d3ly

J M KEELER. FRED K HALSTEAD

KEELER & HALSTEAD,

95 Liberty St, New York.

OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY

FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT VIA Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco connections all classes and varieties of Merchandise and for sale of Exports from the North West

Advances made on approved consignments and orders respectfully solicited All orders and business will receive prompt attention

REFERENCES—New York N Y Nat'l Bank cor College Place and Chambers St, Messrs A E & C E Tilton 95 Liberty street, Messrs J L Brownell & Bros Bankers, 28 Broad street, Messrs Bently, Miller & Thomas, 84 South street Oregon Messrs Ladd & Tilton Bankers, Portland, Hon A B Stuttick, Port and, Messrs Ladd & Bush Bankers Salem A A McCully Esq, Salem d 9dtf

B. F. DOWELL,

ATTORNEY-at-LAW

Of Jacksonville, Oregon will spend this winter in

WASHINGTON, D C

AGENT FOR PROCURING

Bounties, Pensions, Arrears of Pay

PRIZE MONEY, PAY FOR HORSES STEAMBOATS and other property lost and destroyed while in the service of the United States or in Oregon or Washington Territories in 1855-6 or California Indian Wars, and for Quartermaster's Stores or Subsistence Supplies taken for the Army Officers Extra Pay and for the prosecution of Claims of all kinds again st the United States

Ordnance and Quartermasters Accounts adjusted, and Certificates of Non Indebtedness procured for discharged officers

I also prosecute claims for Arrears of Pay and Pensions Prize Money Commutations of Rations while prisoners of war Indemnity for Lost Clothing Restoration of Suspended Pensions Duplicate Land Warrants, Land Scrip and Treasury Certificates and all other classes of Government Claims

I will be pleased to correspond with those who are engaged or desire to engage in obtaining such claims and also other claims against the United States I will send them all necessary forms and instructions and keep them advised of all laws and decisions relating to claims and my fees on such claims will be but one half the fees charged claimants

I refer to Members of Congress Officers of the Government and others who have resided in Oregon or Washington Territories during the last twenty years
d13tf B F DOWELL

J. A. FISHER,

The Well Known Confectioner,

No 111 FRONT STREET,

HAS THE PLEASURE TO INFORM HIS FRIENDS and customers that he has just opened a

RESTAURANT

WITH MR EMIL IKELY

The Cooking will be done in German Style

FRESH OYSTERS in every style

Tea, Chocolate Coffee and all kinds of Cakes will be found at all times n8dtf

Hotels and Restaurants.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

Corner Front and Morrison Sts,

PORTLAND, OREGON

JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor.

HAVING LEASED THIS NEW AND ELEGANT Hotel which is built of Brick from bound With Family and Single Rooms Splendidly furnished for One Hundred and Fifty Guests and supplied with all the modern improvements for their comfort—fine ventilation baths gas etc The proprietor trusts that the reputation won for the St George Hotel in Victoria, B C, while under his management will be a guarantee to his numerous friends and the public of this part, he and ability to make this House as justly celebrated throughout the coast
d 9dtf JOHN J JACOBS

Cosmopolitan Hotel,

FRONT ST.,

PORTLAND OREGON

ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING REFURNISHED and refitted the above named Hotel will hereafter conduct it on the

EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS can be had by the Day Week or Month A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of ZIEBER & HOLTON late of the Lafayette

Owing to the location and construction it is the most desirable Hotel in the City and we intend KEEPING IT AS AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT

Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel
ZIEBER & HOLTON Props
55 Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. 9l0dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)

Corner Washington and Front Streets

PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS.

HAVING taken the above House wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do to render guests comfortable

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE
Portland Feb 1 1867 d1t

Groceries.

WM WADHAMS W S LEVERIDGE,
WM MORTON A P EVERETT
Portland 318 Front St San Francisco

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO E G SNEATH,)

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

Forwarding & Commission Merchants,

PORTLAND OREGON

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

318 Front St., corner of Commercial,

al SAN FRANCISCO dtf

CITY BAKERY

AND

Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 2 NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing

and Corner First and Morrison Streets

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

Family Groceries,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinance No 932

AN ORDINANCE MAKING APPROPRIATIONS for the erection, repairs and Lighting of the Street Lamps

The city of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1. That out of the Special Fund in the Treasury known as the Street Lamp Fund there be and is hereby appropriated the following sums

For the erection of Lamp Posts and Lamps and the necessary repairs thereto, two thousand dollars

For furnishing Illuminating material Lighting Cleaning and Turning Off the street lamps, nine thousand, five hundred dollars

Passed the Common Council February 15 1871
W S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk

Approved Feb y 17 1871
B GOLDSMITH, Mayor
fe21 d5t

Ordinance No 928

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR PREVENTing and removing nuisances

The City of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1. No butcher or other person shall kill or slaughter in this city any animal or animals the flesh of which is intended to be sold or offered for sale under a penalty of not less than ten nor more than fifty dollars for each and every offense committed within the following limits to wit That portion of the city lying east of Eighteenth street and north of North Eighteenth street No person shall keep any beef cow or other cow for slaughtering for a longer period than three days under a penalty of not less than five nor more than twenty five dollars

Section 2 It shall be unlawful for any person or persons to expose for sale or offer for sale or to sell any spoiled or tainted meats, fish fruits or vegetables and any person or persons convicted before the Police Judge of a violation of this section shall be fined not less than twenty nor more than fifty dollars for each and every offense

Section 3. No person or persons shall cast or leave or keep in or adjoining any street lane alley, square or any land lot or premises within the limits mentioned in Section 1 of this Ordinance or in the Willamette river between the south boundary of the city and the north boundary thereof any bones putrid unsound unwholesome or offensive meat, or beef of any animal whether salted or otherwise, or any hides or skins of any kind, or the whole or part of any dead animal or fish or any unsound putrid or unwholesome substance or the offal, garbage or the offensive part of any animal or animals under a penalty of twenty dollars for each offence

Section 4 No person or persons shall permit or suffer to accumulate in or remain in any yard lot, place or premises owned or occupied by him or them with the limits mentioned in Section 1 of this Ordinance any stagnant or putrid water refuse vegetable matter decayed or decaying animal matter garbage or filth of any kind; nor suffer any yard lot, place or premises to be or to remain in such a condition as to cause or create a nuisance or offensive smell or atmosphere or that is to become cause or create public nuisance Any person or persons violating any of the provisions of this section shall be punishable upon conviction thereof before the Police Court of a fine of not less than twenty five nor more than one hundred dollars and adjudged to pay the cost of abating such nuisance as provided in Section 3 of this Ordinance or by imprisonment for twenty days or both *Provided*, no person shall be prosecuted for a violation of this section unless such violation shall continue for twenty four hours after he or they have received the notice provided in Section five of this Ordinance

Section 5 Whenever the Chief of Police shall be informed of the existence of any nuisance prohibited by sections three or four of this Ordinance, he shall immediately make or cause to be made an examination of the yard lot, place or premises on which it is charged that such nuisance is enforced or permitted and if any nuisance is found to exist thereon he shall forthwith give or cause to be given to either the owner or occupant of such yard, lot place or premises or to both owner and occupant notice to remove such nuisance and if such nuisance shall not be removed within twenty four hours after such notice the Chief of Police shall cause the same to be removed and he shall be and hereby is authorized to remove any obstructions that may be necessary to remove in order to reach and remove such nuisance The expense of the removal of any nuisance by the Chief of Police shall be paid by the city in the first instance but the same may be recovered by the city from the owner or occupant notified as herein before provided

Section 6. That the owner or occupants of any house, store building, or premises in the City of Portland, to which a privy belongs or appertains and who use and keep the same in such a condition as to cause a noisome or offensive smell it thereby becoming a public nuisance and who does not remove or abate said nuisance within twenty four hours after being so ordered by the Chief of Police shall be fined by the Police Judge on conviction thereof not less than twenty nor more than fifty dollars and adjudged to pay the cost of abating said nuisance immediately after which conviction the Chief of Police shall cause the said nuisance to be removed or abated at the expense of the city

Section 7. On the non payment of any fine or costs imposed by the Police Court upon any person or persons convicted for the violation of any of the provisions of this Ordinance by the person or persons so convicted the Police Judge may imprison the person or persons so convicted and neglecting or refusing to pay the fine and costs imposed by the Police Judge, for any period not exceeding twenty days

Section 8 Ordinance No 111 entitled an Ordinance to prevent butchering and other nuisances within certain limits passed May 21 1864 is hereby repealed

Passed the Common Council February 8 1871
W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk

Approved Feb 10 1871
B GOLDSMITH Mayor
f12d8t

Ordinance No 931.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE TIME and manner of improving that part of South First street, lying between the south side of Lincoln street and the north side of Woods street

The city of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1. The proposed improvement of that part of South First street lying between the south side of Lincoln street and the north side of Woods street, shall be completed and hereafter provided by this ordinance on or before the 15th day of June A D 1871

Section 2. The surface of the street shall be cleared of all plank timbers stumps and other obstacles or perishable materials (side and crosswalks and cistern tops excepted). If the plank and timber or other obstacles are not removed by the owners of the adjoining lots within three days after they shall be given notice from the Superintendent they shall be removed by and become the property of the contractor.

Section 3. The improvement shall consist of grading to the established grade and the laying of sidewalks and crosswalks (except on that portion of the streets to be bridged as hereinafter provided) the work to be done and materials furnished to correspond with the provisions of and under the restrictions contained in Sections 6, 7, 8 and 12 of Ordinance No 793, entitled "an Ordinance in relation to the improvement of streets"

Section 4 That portion of said street lying between a point at or near the south line of Williams street and a point one hundred and fifty feet south of Boone or Sheridan street shall be bridged with a good and substantial bridge not less than thirty six feet in width with a roadway of twenty four feet wide in the center and five ways six feet in width on either side The light of said bridge shall correspond with the grade at the center of Williams street and its length at all be determined by the Committee on Streets and Public Property in accordance with the provisions of the ordinance upon such admeasurement as will give a good foundation

Section 5 All materials used in the construction of said bridge, sidewalks and crosswalks shall correspond with the provisions of said Ordinance No 793

Section 6 The contractor shall take entire charge of the work during its progress and shall be responsible for any loss or accident occasioned by his carelessness or neglect.

Section 7 The Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to advertise for proposals for contracts and to make contracts with the lowest responsible bidders for the improvements proposed in the foregoing sections of this ordinance.

Section 8 Said improvements herein provided for shall be completed to the satisfaction of the Committee on Streets and Public Property and the Street Commissioner

Passed the Common Council February 8 1871
W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk

Approved February 10 1871
fe20d3t B GOLDSMITH Mayor

North Eighth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the city of Portland propose to improve that part of North Eighth street lying between A and G streets by grading laying sidewalks, and crosswalks

W S CALDWELL,
Feb y 11 1871 fe13d10t Auditor and Clerk

Columbia Street

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to improve Columbia street from Front to Eighth street by grading laying plank roadway sixteen feet in width and crosswalks and plank gutters where necessary

W S CALDWELL,
Feb 18 18.1 fe18d10t Auditor and Clerk

Washington Street

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland deem it expedient to improve Washington street from the east side of East Park street to its junction with B street by grading building sidewalks crosswalks a plank roadway 16 feet wide and a bridge across Tanner s creek, the same to be constructed wholly at the expense of the owners of the property abutting on and adjacent thereto

W S CALDWELL
Feb 18 1871 d10t Auditor and Clerk

North Ninth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to improve North Ninth street from Stark to G street by grading laying plank roadway sidewalks crosswalks and plank gutters
Feb 18, 18 1 d10t W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk

Water Street

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland deem it expedient to improve Water street from Clay street to the north line of the Caruthers land claim by grading bridging laying plank roadway sidewalks crosswalks gutters and sewers where necessary
Feb 18 18 1 d10t W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk

Second Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to extend Second street in a straight line as far as to intersect North F street
fe18.10d3 W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk

Second Street

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to widen Second street from A street to the north line of the Caruthers land claim by adding to the east line feet on each side thereof
Feb 18 18 1 d10t W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk

Eighth Street

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to improve that part of Eighth street lying between Jefferson street and Jackson streets by grading and laying sidewalks crosswalks and plank gutters where necessary
Feb 17 1871 fe17d10t W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk

Newspaper Ink.

2,000 lbs NEWS INK IN 50 LB KEGS For sale by HENRY L PITTOCK,
No 6 Washington street Portland

UNITED STATES MAILS.

OREGON.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT
WASHINGTON September 20 1870

PROPOSALS FOR CONVEYING THE MAILS OF the United States from July 1, 1871, to June 30, 1875 on the following routes in the State of Oregon will be received at the Contract Office of the Department until 3 P M of March 1 1871 to be decided by March 30, following

No
L1442 From Brownsville by Crawfordsville and Camp Creek, to Eugene City 40 miles and back once a week
Leave Brownsville Thursday at 8 a m
Arrive at Eugene City next day by 11 a m
Leave Eugene City Friday at 2 p m
Arrive at Brownsville next day by 8 p m

L1443 From Corvallis to Alsea Valley, 26 miles and back once a week
Leave Corvallis Monday at 8 a m
Arrive at Alsea Valley by 4 p m
Leave Alsea Valley Tuesday at 8 a m
Arrive at Corvallis by 4 p m

L6144 From Umatilla by county seat of Yakima county and Simquemine to Seattle 225 miles and back once a week
Leave Umatilla Monday at 8 a m
Arrive at Seattle Sunday by 6 p m
Leave Seattle Monday at 8 a m
Arrive at Umatilla Sunday by 6 p m,

L1445 From Dallas City to Ochoco Valley (no office) 125 miles and back once a week
Leave Dallas City Thursday at 6 a m
Arrive at Ochoco Valley Saturday by 6 p m
Leave Ochoco Valley Monday at 6 a m
Arrive at Dallas City Wednesday by 6 p m

L6146 From the Dalles by 15 Mile Creek (no office) Tygh Valley (no office) Oak Grove (no office) Warm Spring (no office) Reservation (no office) and Willow Creek (no office) to Upper Ochoco (no office) 130 miles and back once a week
Leave The Dalles Monday at 6 a m
Arrive at Upper Ochoco Wednesday by 6 p m
Leave Upper Ochoco Thursday at 6 a m
Arrive at The Dalles Saturday by 6 p m

L6147 From Astoria by Military Road to Forest Grove 60 miles and back once a week
Leave Astoria Tuesday at 8 a m
Arrive at Forest Grove next day by 6 p m
Leave Forest Grove Thursday at 6 a m
Arrive at Astoria next day by 6 p m

L6148 From Hot Springs (no office) by Fort Klamath to Jacksonville 110 miles and back once a week
Leave Hot Springs Monday at 6 a m
Arrive at Jacksonville Saturday by 6 p m
Leave Jacksonville Monday at 6 a m
Arrive at Hot Springs Saturday by 6 p m

L6149 From Portland to Nefart's Bay 80 miles and back once a week
Leave Portland Tuesday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Nefart's Bay next day by 7 p m,
Leave Nefart s Bay Thursday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Portland next day by 7 p m

L6150 From Salem, by Lincoln, Zena and Bethel, to Sheridan, 33 miles and back, once a week
Leave Salem Monday at 8 a m
Arrive at Sheridan by 5 p m
Leave Sheridan Tuesday at 8 a m
Arrive at Salem by 5 p m

L1451 From Amity, by Marsh s Store, to Sheridan, 18 miles and back once a week
Leave Amity Wednesday at 7 a m,
Arrive at Sheridan by 11 a m
Leave Sheridan at 1 p m
Arrive at Amity by 5 p m

L5152 From Jacksonville, by Link River Lost River Hot Springs and Goose Lake Valley to Lakeview in Surprise Valley, California, 300 miles and back once a week
Leave Jacksonville Monday at 6 a m
Arrive at Lake City Saturday by 7 p m
Leave Lake City Monday at 6 a m,
Arrive at Jacksonville Saturday by 7 p m
Proposals invited to end at Camp Bidwell

L6153 From Eugene City, by Butte Prairie (no office) Big Prairie (no office) Pine Grove (no office) Diamond Peak (no office Spencers Valley (no office) Round Grove (no office) Drew's Valley (no office) Goose Lake (no office) and Surprise Valley (no office, to Winnemucca, Nevada, 450 miles and back once a week

Bidders to propose schedule of departures and arrivals

NOTES

Proposals must be to carry the mail with regularity certainty and security to the full extent and they must be guaranteed by two responsible persons to be certified to as such by a postmaster or judge of record

No bid will be made for less than the whole number of trips on the whole or any part of the route intended to be let to any one person or party

Bidders are required to state in their proposals the shortest time in which they will engage to perform the service

Bidders are required to state whether they will engage to carry the mails at a greater speed than the regular time, and if so, what additional compensation they will require for each trip

Bidders are required to state whether they will engage to carry the mails in steamboats or other vessels, and if so, what additional compensation they will require for each trip

Bidders are required to state whether they will engage to carry the mails in coaches, and if so, what additional compensation they will require for each trip

Bidders are required to state whether they will engage to carry the mails on horseback, and if so, what additional compensation they will require for each trip

Bidders are required to state whether they will engage to carry the mails in two horse hacks, and if so, what additional compensation they will require for each trip

Bidders are required to state whether they will engage to carry the mails in one horse hacks, and if so, what additional compensation they will require for each trip

Bidders are required to state whether they will engage to carry the mails on foot, and if so, what additional compensation they will require for each trip

Bidders are required to state whether they will engage to carry the mails in any other mode, and if so, what additional compensation they will require for each trip

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Bidders